

*The following supplement accompanies the article*

## **Growth model selection for the jumbo squid *Dosidicus gigas* from the Gulf of California, Mexico**

**Viridiana Y. Zepeda-Benitez<sup>1</sup>, Enrique Morales-Bojórquez<sup>1,\*</sup>, Juana López-Martínez<sup>2</sup>, Agustín Hernández-Herrera<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Centro de Investigaciones Biológicas del Noroeste (CIBNOR) La Paz, Av. Instituto Politécnico Nacional 195, Col. Playa Palo de Santa Rita Sur, CP 23096 La Paz, Baja California Sur, México

<sup>2</sup>Centro de Investigaciones Biológicas del Noroeste (CIBNOR) Guaymas, Km. 2.35 Camino al Tular, Estero de Bacoichampo, CP 85465 Guaymas, Sonora, México

<sup>3</sup>Instituto Politécnico Nacional - Centro Interdisciplinario de Ciencias Marinas, Av. Instituto Politécnico Nacional s/n, Colonia Playa Palo de Santa Rita Sur, CP 23096 La Paz, Baja California Sur, México

\*Corresponding author: emorales@cibnor.mx

*Aquatic Biology 21: 231–27 (2014)*

---

Table S1. Parameters and confidence intervals estimates by Monte Carlo simulations for different growth models applied to female *Dosidicus gigas*.  $\rho$  is the constant relative rate of the relative growth rate;  $\eta$  is the incremental relative rate of the relative growth rate;  $\lambda_1$  is the length at age  $\tau_1$ ;  $\lambda_2$  is the length at age  $\tau_2$ ;  $\tau_1$  is the first specified age;  $\tau_2$  is the second specified age;  $L_\infty$  is the average asymptotic length;  $\kappa$  is a dimensionless parameter;  $\mu$  is the specific rate of growth when  $t = t_0$ ;  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  and  $\delta$  are parameters without biological value;  $L_0$  corresponds to length at  $t = 0$

Model	Parameter	Value	Mean	SE	CV	Bias	%Bias	Lower CI	Upper CI
Schnute ( $\rho \neq 0, \eta \neq 0$ )	$\rho$	0.008	0.008	3.3E-04	0.039	5.500E-04	6.490	0.008	0.009
	$\eta$	0.143	0.114	0.016	0.142	-0.028	-24.572	0.082	0.145
	$\lambda_1$	3.349	3.462	0.056	0.016	0.113	3.264	3.350	3.574
	$\lambda_2$	830.933	825.968	11.977	0.015	-4.965	-0.601	800.802	847.147
	$\tau_1$	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	$\tau_2$	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schnute ( $\rho \neq 0, \eta = 0$ )	$\rho$	0.011	0.011	1.3E-04	0.013	-1.5E-05	-0.142	0.010	0.011
	$\lambda_1$	3.906	3.933	0.085	0.022	0.027	0.697	3.767	4.092
	$\lambda_2$	765.829	773.868	8.439	0.011	8.039	1.039	757.292	790.728
	$\tau_1$	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	$\tau_2$	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gompertz ( $L_\infty$ )	$L_\infty$	800.739	800.809	7.557	0.009	797.092	99.536	785.808	815.537
	$\kappa$	0.011	0.011	1.4E-04	0.013	-5.349	-50283.937	0.010	0.011
	$\mu$	157.981	158.047	1.881	0.012	158.036	99.993	154.139	161.388
Power	$\alpha$	0.200	1.605	0.261	0.163	1.404	87.523	1.177	2.198
	$\beta$	1.391	0.955	0.032	0.034	-0.436	-45.674	0.892	1.017
Extended power	$\alpha$	0.415	0.910	0.317	0.348	0.495	54.449	0.285	1.519
	$\beta$	1.273	1.104	0.068	0.061	-0.169	-15.278	1.018	1.338

	$\delta$	3.051	1.552	1.423	0.917	-1.499	-96.546	-3.349	3.248
Persistence	$\alpha$	0.072	0.082	0.005	0.067	0.010	12.261	0.072	0.092
	$\beta$	1.585	1.559	0.013	0.009	-0.026	-1.688	1.535	1.587
	$\delta$	-4.215	-4.049	0.286	0.071	0.166	-4.104	-4.641	-3.523
Gompertz ( $L_0$ )	$L_0$	3.690	3.726	0.083	0.022	0.037	0.981	3.551	3.877
	$\kappa$	5.380	5.370	0.020	0.004	-0.010	-0.178	5.333	5.410
	$\mu$	0.011	0.011	1.3E-04	0.013	-1.6E-05	-0.153	0.010	0.011

Table S2. Growth parameters estimated for female *Dosidicus gigas*.  $\tau_0$  is age of theoretical zero length;  $L_\infty$  is asymptotic length;  $\tau^*$  is age of growth inflection;  $L^*$  is length at age of growth inflection

	$\theta$	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
Schnute ( $\rho \neq 0, \eta \neq 0$ )	$\tau_0$	-87.547	-126.152	-63.597
	$L_\infty$	904.805	902.125	914.532
	$\tau^*$	167.516	147.004	192.295
	$L^*$	312.841	306.186	322.113
Schnute ( $\rho \neq 0, \eta = 0$ )	$L_\infty$	809.476	796.088	821.979
	$\tau^*$	158.314	153.564	162.177
	$L^*$	297.790	292.864	302.389

Table S3. Parameters and confidence intervals estimates by Monte Carlo simulations for different growth models applied to male *Dosidicus gigas*. See Table S1 for parameter definitions

Model	Parameter	Value	Mean	SE	CV	Bias	%Bias	Lower CI	Upper CI
Schnute ( $\rho \neq 0, \eta \neq 0$ )	$\rho$	0.009	0.009	4.9E-04	0.053	6.7E-04	7.046	0.008	0.010
	$\eta$	0.111	0.076	0.023	0.299	-0.035	-45.929	0.031	0.118
	$\lambda_1$	3.378	3.535	0.065	0.018	0.157	4.435	3.398	3.660
	$\lambda_2$	776.016	754.265	13.337	0.018	-21.751	-2.884	730.270	780.678
	$\tau_1$	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	$\tau_2$	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schnute ( $\rho \neq 0, \eta = 0$ )	$\rho$	0.011	0.011	1.5E-04	0.013	-1.1E-04	-0.984	0.011	0.011
	$\lambda_1$	3.703	3.782	0.080	0.021	0.079	2.087	3.617	3.901
	$\lambda_2$	724.994	728.358	5.643	0.008	3.364	0.462	716.732	739.051
	$\tau_1$	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	$\tau_2$	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gompertz ( $L_\infty$ )	$L_\infty$	751.603	755.962	7.849	0.010	4.359	0.577	741.030	770.975
	$\kappa$	0.011	0.011	1.5E-04	0.014	-1.1E-04	-0.958	0.011	0.011
	$\mu$	151.205	152.372	1.975	0.013	1.167	0.766	148.635	156.368
Power	$\alpha$	0.214	1.635	0.283	0.173	1.421	86.923	1.167	2.262
	$\beta$	1.369	0.930	0.036	0.038	-0.439	-47.234	0.865	1.005
Extended power	$\alpha$	0.437	0.800	0.257	0.321	0.363	45.418	0.252	1.269
	$\beta$	1.253	1.109	0.068	0.062	-0.144	-13.008	1.040	1.384
	$\delta$	2.982	1.015	1.548	1.525	-1.967	-193.729	-4.635	2.476

Persistence	$\alpha$	0.074	0.085	0.006	0.076	0.011	12.947	0.073	0.098
	$\beta$	1.575	1.547	0.015	0.010	-0.029	-1.849	1.518	1.578
	$\delta$	-4.190	-4.012	0.313	0.078	0.177	-4.419	-4.669	-3.454
Gompertz ( $L_0$ )	$L_0$	3.489	3.572	0.081	0.023	0.083	2.331	3.410	3.731
	$\kappa$	5.373	5.355	0.021	0.004	-0.018	-0.332	5.313	5.395
	$\mu$	0.011	0.011	1.5E-04	0.014	-1.0E-04	-0.916	0.011	0.011

Table S4. Growth parameters estimated for male *Dosidicus gigas*. See Table S2 for parameter definitions

	$\theta$	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
Schnute ( $\rho \neq 0, \eta \neq 0$ )	$\tau_0$	-113.244	-217.946	-69.860
	$L_\infty$	828.496	825.439	852.711
	$\tau^*$	158.986	133.252	191.019
	$L^*$	292.860	284.742	308.904
Schnute ( $\rho \neq 0, \eta = 0$ )	$L_\infty$	755.996	750.895	761.773
	$\tau^*$	152.372	147.688	157.040
	$L^*$	278.115	276.239	280.241

Table S5. Growth parameters estimated for males and females of *Dosidicus gigas*. See Table S2 for parameter definitions

	$\theta$	Value	Lower CI	Upper CI
Schnute ( $\rho \neq 0, \eta \neq 0$ )	$\tau_0$	-94.15	-125.58	-72.20
	$L_\infty$	859.45	857.32	862.17
	$\tau^*$	162.36	146.34	180.08
	$L^*$	299.52	294.44	304.72
Schnute ( $\rho \neq 0, \eta = 0$ )	$L_\infty$	786.26	781.71	790.36
	$\tau^*$	156.53	152.92	159.85
	$L^*$	289.25	287.58	290.76

Table S6. Parameters and confidence intervals estimates by Monte Carlo simulations for different growth models applied to males and females of *Dosidicus gigas*. See Table S1 for parameter definitions

<b>Model</b>	<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SE</b>	<b>CV</b>	<b>Bias</b>	<b>%Bias</b>	<b>Lower CI</b>	<b>Upper CI</b>
Schnute ( $\rho \neq 0, \eta \neq 0$ )	$\rho$	0.008	0.009	2.6E-04	0.029	-2.5E-04	-2.791	0.008	0.009
	$\eta$	0.128	0.101	0.013	0.126	0.012	11.480	0.076	0.126
	$\lambda_1$	3.330	3.420	0.047	0.014	0.016	0.470	3.333	3.521
	$\lambda_2$	804.946	796.113	8.747	0.011	30.732	3.860	777.826	810.319
	$\tau_1$	1	-	-				-	-
	$\tau_2$	450	-	-				-	-
Schnute ( $\rho \neq 0, \eta = 0$ )	$\rho$	0.011	0.011	1.0E-04	0.010	8.1E-05	0.756	0.011	0.011
	$\lambda_1$	3.934	3.908	0.069	0.018	-0.027	-0.679	3.782	4.051
	$\lambda_2$	756.299	753.229	3.753	0.005	-3.070	-0.408	745.792	760.340
	$\tau_1$	1	-	-				-	-
	$\tau_2$	450	-	-				-	-
Gompertz ( $L_\infty$ )	$L_\infty$	790.708	786.385	5.296	0.007	-4.323	-0.550	776.669	796.736
	$\kappa$	0.011	0.011	1.0E-04	0.010	8.0E-05	0.743	0.011	0.011
	$\mu$	157.692	156.570	1.428	0.009	-1.122	-0.717	153.866	159.441
Power	$\alpha$	0.195	1.465	0.212	0.145	1.270	86.665	1.136	1.965
	$\beta$	1.402	1.001	0.028	0.028	-0.401	-40.086	0.947	1.055
Extended power	$\alpha$	0.422	1.213	0.485	0.400	0.791	65.197	0.656	2.897
	$\beta$	1.277	1.079	0.060	0.056	-0.198	-18.331	0.956	1.188
	$\delta$	3.250	3.141	1.357	0.432	-0.109	-3.473	0.940	6.219

Persistence	$\alpha$	0.075	0.085	0.005	0.055	0.009	10.863	0.076	0.094
	$\beta$	1.577	1.555	0.010	0.007	-0.022	-1.430	1.535	1.575
	$\delta$	-4.139	-3.979	0.236	-0.059	0.160	-4.023	-4.472	-3.529
Gompertz ( $L_0$ )	$L_0$	3.717	3.693	0.064	0.017	-0.024	-0.648	3.572	3.823
	$\kappa$	5.360	5.362	0.015	0.003	0.002	0.031	5.331	5.391
	$\mu$	0.011	0.011	9.9E-05	0.009	7.1E-05	0.661	0.011	0.011