

Table S1. Cetaceans stranded in the Hawaiian Islands between 1997 and 2021 that were screened for *T. gondii* by PCR in a suite of tissues. The following abbreviations are used as labels: ADR – adrenal gland, ATR – atrium, BLU – blubber, BRN – brain, CLM – cerebellum, CRM – cerebrum, HAR – heart, KID – kidney, LIV – liver, LUN – lung, MUS – muscle, PAN – pancreas, SPC – spinal cord, SPL – spleen, TNG – tongue, VEN – ventricle; In – lymph node: ANA – anal, AOR – aortic, BRO – bronchial, COL – colonic, DIA – diaphragmatic, GAS – gastric, HIL – hilar, LUN – lung associated, MAR – marginal, MED – mediastinal, MES – mesenteric, ORB – orbital, PUL – pulmonary, SCA – scapular, SCR – superficial cervical/prescapular, SLB – sub lumbar, SMD – submandibular, TRB – tracheobronchial; preceding l – left, preceding r – right.

Hawaii ID	Common name	Scientific name	Stranding date	Stranding location	Code	Tissues tested	PCR results
SL-2735	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	08/29/1997	O'ahu	2	BRN, LIV, LUN	Neg
SL-6438	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	08/06/2001	O'ahu	2	CLM, LIV, LUN, SPL	Neg
SL-7214	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	06/30/2007	O'ahu	2	BRN, MUS, TNG	Neg
SL-6326	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	09/30/2007	O'ahu	2	BRN, LUN, SPL	Neg
SL-5320	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	01/15/2008	Kaua'i	2	LIV, SPL	Neg
SL-8088	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	03/15/2008	Maui	2	BRN, LIV, SPL	Neg
SL-2287	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	10/14/2008	Hawai'i	2	CLM, LIV	Neg
SL-6111	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	11/29/2008	Hawai'i	2	LIV, rLUN	Neg
SL-1080	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	12/18/2008	Kaua'i	3	IADR, ANA In, LIV, ILUN, SPL, rVE	Neg
SL-6047	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	03/13/2009	O'ahu	2	CRM, LIV, ILUN	Neg
SL-2694	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	04/15/2010	O'ahu	2	ANA In, CRM, LIV, rLUN, SPL, IVEN	Neg
SL-2820	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	08/12/2011	Hawai'i	2	IADR, CLM, COL In, CRM, LIV, ILUN, SPL, IVEN	Neg
SL-9997	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	08/30/2011	O'ahu	2	CLM, CRM, LIV, ILUN, MES In, SPL, rVEN	Neg
SL-6830	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	07/23/2012	O'ahu	3	rADR, ANA In, CLM, CRM, LIV, ILUN, MES In, SPL, IVEN	Neg
SL-3948	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	08/03/2013	Hawai'i	2	ANA In, CLM, CRM, LIV, ILUN, MES In, SPL	Neg
SL-6021	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	08/06/2013	Kaua'i	3	rADR, CLM, CRM, rLUN, MES In, IVEN	Neg
SL-5753	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	08/15/2013	Maui	2	CLM, CRM, LIV, ILUN, MES In, SPL, rVEN	Neg
SL-1047	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	09/19/2013	O'ahu	2	CLM, CRM, LV, MES In, rLUN, SPL	Neg
SL-6077	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	11/18/2013	Kaua'i	4	ILUN, rLUN, MES In	Neg
SL-6076	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	01/07/2014	O'ahu	2	rADR, CLM, CRM, LIV, rLUN, MES In, SPL, IVEN	Neg

Hawaii ID	Common name	Scientific name	Stranding date	Stranding location	Code	Tissues tested	PCR results
SL-6417	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	03/10/2014	Hawai'i	2	CLM, CRM, LIV, ILUN, SPL, IVEN	Neg
SL-4808	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	06/11/2014	O'ahu	4	IATR, BRN, HAR, ILUN, rLUN, ISCR In	Neg
SL-7063	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	08/11/2014	O'ahu	2	IADR, ANA In, CLM, CRM, LIV, rLUN, MES In, rVEN	Neg
SL-9348	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	08/22/2015	O'ahu	2	IADR, CLM, CRM, LIV, rLUN, SPL, IVEN	Neg
SL-7715 *	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	01/18/2016	Hawai'i	3	BLU, MUS	Neg
SL-9648	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	02/12/2016	Hawai'i	3	CLM, CRM, LIV, ILUN, SPL, IVEN	Neg
SL-4468	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	05/29/2016	NWHI [†]	2	ANA In, CLM, CRM, LIV, rLUN, MES In, SPL, rVEN	Neg
SL-6148 *	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	06/04/2016	Kaua'i	4	BRN, rKID, LIV, ILUN, rLUN, MUS	Neg
SL-9082 *	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	12/05/2017	O'ahu	2	CRM, LIV, ILUN, IMAR In, SPL	Neg
SL-8759 *	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	12/26/2017	Hawai'i	2	CRM, LIV, ILUN, IMAR In, SPL	Neg
SL-6957 *	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	02/26/2018	Hawai'i	2	CRM, LIV, ILUN, IMAR In, SPL	Neg
SL-7045 *	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	08/11/2019	Kaua'i	2	CRM, LIV, ILUN, LIV, MED In, SPL	Neg
SL-3779 *	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	08/16/2019	Hawai'i	2	CRM, LIV, ILUN, MES In, SPL	Neg
SL-2466 *	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	09/12/2021	Hawai'i	3	CLM, CRM, HIL In, KID, LIV, ILUN, rLUN, IMAR In, IMED In, MES In, ISCR In, SPL	Neg
SL-8553 *	Spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	10/30/2021	Hawai'i	3	BRN, HAR, IKID, LIV, ILUN, rMAR In, rMED In, MES In, PAN, SPC	Neg
KS-3903 *	Dwarf sperm whale	<i>Kogia sima</i>	08/31/2000	O'ahu	2	ADR, KID, LIV	Neg
ZC-8534	Cuvier's beaked whale	<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>	07/28/2008	Moloka'i	2	ANA In, LIV, ILUN, rLUN, MES In, SPL, TRB In	Neg
OO-5503	Killer whale	<i>Orcinus orca</i>	10/21/2008	Kaua'i	2	ILUN, rLUN	Neg
FA-7449	Pygmy killer whale	<i>Feresa attenuata</i>	05/22/2009	Maui	2	ILUN, rLUN, SCR In	Neg
SC-9044	Striped dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	06/04/2009	O'ahu	2	BRO In, ILUN, rLUN, TRB In	Neg
SA-9230	Pantropical spotted dolphin	<i>Stenella attenuata</i>	11/25/2009	Hawai'i	2	CRM, LIV, rLUN, rVEN	Neg

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IP-4830	Longman's beaked whale	<i>Indopacetus pacificus</i>	03/22/2010	Maui	2	IADR, CLM, CRM, LIV, LUN, MED In, MES In, MUS, SCA In, SPL, IVEN	Neg
MD-2108	Blainville's beaked whale	<i>Mesoplodon densirostris</i>	08/16/2010	Maui	2	CLM, CRM, LIV, ILUN, rLUN, MED In, MES In, rVEN	Neg
PC-6644	False killer whale	<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>	11/27/2010	Moloka'i	2	IADR, rADR, ILUN, rLUN, IORB In, rORB In, SMD In	Neg
TT-2810	Bottlenose dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	02/13/2011	Kaua'i	2	ANA In, CLM, CRM, LIV, rLUN, MES In, SPL, IVEN	Neg
PE-3796	Melon-headed whale	<i>Peponocephala electra</i>	03/20/2011	O'ahu	2	ILUN, rLUN, MED In, TRB In	Neg
PM-3464	Sperm whale	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	05/30/2011	O'ahu	2	BRN, LIV, ILUN, rLUN, MES In, SPL, TRB In, rVEN	Neg
PE-7757	Melon-headed whale	<i>Peponocephala electra</i>	07/08/2011	Maui	2	ILUN, rLUN, MED In, PUL In	Neg
SB-9078	Rough-toothed dolphin	<i>Steno bredanensis</i>	09/23/2011	Kaua'i	2	CLM, CRM, LIV, ILUN, SPL	Neg
SC-9107	Striped dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	07/06/2012	O'ahu	2	ILUN	Ne
PE-5870	Melon-headed whale	<i>Peponocephala electra</i>	07/09/2021	O'ahu	2	CLM, CRM, HIL In, LIV, ILUN, rLUN, MED In, MES In, rPUL In, SPL, IVEN	Neg
MN-8856	Humpback whale	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	01/09/2013	Lāna'i	2	rLUN	Neg
MN-9582	Humpback whale	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	01/14/2013	O'ahu	2	ILUN, rLUN, TRB In	Neg
MN-4126	Humpback whale	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	03/03/2013	O'ahu	2	HIL In, ILUN, rLUN, MAR In, TRB In	Neg
MN-5825	Humpback whale	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	03/16/2013	Lāna'i	2	HIL In, ILUN	Neg
PC-5516	False killer whale	<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>	10/04/2013	Hawai'i	2	IATR, rATR, ILUN, rLUN, IMAR In, MED In, IVEN, rVEN	Neg
GG-7370	Risso's dolphin	<i>Grampus griseus</i>	11/16/2013	Maui	2	CLM, CRM, LIV, ILUN, rLUN, LUN In, MES In, SCR In, SPL, TRB In, IVEN	Neg

Hawaii ID	Common name	Scientific name	Stranding date	Stranding location	Code	Tissues tested	PCR results
GM-1694	Short-finned pilot whale	<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>	08/01/2014	O'ahu	2	CLM, CRM, GAS In, LIV, rLUN, SPL, rVEN	Neg
PE-6633	Melon-headed whale	<i>Peponocephala electra</i>	11/05/2015	O'ahu	2	BRN, ILUN, IMAR In, SCR In, SLB In, SPL	Neg
PC-5206	False killer whale	<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>	11/07/2015	Hawai'i	2	CRM, ILUN, SCR In, SMD In, SPL	Neg
ZC-9769	Cuvier's beaked whale	<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>	02/15/2016	Hawai'i	3	CLM, CRM, LIV, rLUN, SPL, rVEN	Neg
PC-3118	False killer whale	<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>	09/28/2016	Hawai'i	2	CLM, CRM,	Neg
GM-8865 *	Short-finned pilot whale	<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>	10/13/2017	Kaua'i	2	CRM, ILUN, LIV, PAN, SPL	Neg
GM-5331 *	Short-finned pilot whale	<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>	10/13/2017	Kaua'i	2	CRM, LIV, ILUN, MAR In, SPL	Neg
GM-5665 *	Short-finned pilot whale	<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>	10/13/2017	Kaua'i	2	rADR, LIV, ILUN, MAR In, SPL	Neg
GM-4462 *	Short-finned pilot whale	<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>	10/13/2017	Kaua'i	2	CRM, LIV, ILUN, MED In, SPL	Neg
GM-3151 *	Short-finned pilot whale	<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>	10/13/2017	Kaua'i	2	CRM, LIV, ILUN, MAR In, SPL	Neg
PE-4692	Melon-headed whale	<i>Peponocephala electra</i>	11/02/2017	Moloka'i	3	ANA In, CLM, CRM, LIV, rLUN, IMAR In, rMAR In, IMED In, rMED In, MES In, SPL, IVEN	Neg
LH-6050 *	Fraser's dolphin	<i>Lagenodelphis hoseii</i>	02/07/2018	Maui	2	CRM, IKID, LIV, ILUN, MES In, SPL	Neg
SC-4345 *	Striped dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	08/28/2018	Maui	2	AOR In, CRM, IKID, LIV, ILUN	Neg
PE-1540 *	Melon-headed whale	<i>Peponocephala electra</i>	04/09/2019	Oahu	2	CRM, LIV, ILUN, IMAR In, SPL	Neg
SC-6909 *	Striped dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	08/21/2019	Kaua'i	2	CRM, LIV, ILUN, IMAR In, SPL	Neg
FA-6436 *	Pygmy killer whale	<i>Feresa attenuata</i>	08/29/2019	Maui	2	CRM, LIV, LUN, IMAR In, SPL	Neg
FA-9529 *	Pygmy killer whale	<i>Feresa attenuata</i>	08/29/2019	Maui	2	CRM, LIV, LUN, rMAR In, SPL	Neg
FA-9519 *	Pygmy killer whale	<i>Feresa attenuata</i>	08/29/2019	Maui	2	CRM, LIV, LUN, IMAR In, SPL	Neg
FA-6599 *	Pygmy killer whale	<i>Feresa attenuata</i>	08/29/2019	Maui	2	CRM, LIV, LUN, IMAR In, SPL	Neg

Hawaii ID	Common name	Scientific name	Stranding date	Stranding location	Code	Tissues tested	PCR results
SC-4690 *	Striped dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	05/02/2020	Maui	2	CRM, LIV, rLUN, rMAR In, SPL	Neg
SC-1142 *	Striped dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	06/19/2020	O‘ahu	2	CRM, LIV, ILUN, IMAR In, SPL	Neg
KB-7347 *	Pygmy sperm whale	<i>Kogia breviceps</i>	12/23/2020	Hawai‘i	2	CRM, LIV, rLUN, SPL	Neg
LH-2283 *	Fraser's dolphin	<i>Lagenodelphis hoseii</i>	02/08/2021	Hawai‘i	2	IATR, CLM, CRM, IHIL In, IKID, LIV, ILUN, IMAR In, MES In, SPL, IVEN	Neg
SC-9761 *	Striped dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	03/18/2021	O‘ahu	2	AOR In, CRM, rKID, LIV, rLUN, IMAR In, MES In, SPL	Neg
SC-1763 *	Striped dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	03/24/2021	Maui	2	CRM, DIA In, KID, LIV, LUN, IMAR In, MES In, SPL	Neg
SC-6259 *	Striped dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	04/13/2021	Maui	3	CRM, IKID, LIV, ILUN, IMAR In, MES In, ISCR In, SPL	Neg
LH-2901 *	Fraser's dolphin	<i>Lagenodelphis hoseii</i>	12/05/2021	O‘ahu	2	IADR, CRM, CLM, LIV, ILUN, IMAR In, MES In, MUS, SPC, SPL, TNG, IVEN	Neg
LH-4931 *	Fraser's dolphin	<i>Lagenodelphis hoseii</i>	12/06/2021	O‘ahu	2	IADR, CRM, CLM, LIV, ILUN, IMAR In, MES In, MUS, SPC, SPL, TNG, IVEN	Neg
LH-4050 *	Fraser's dolphin	<i>Lagenodelphis hoseii</i>	12/06/2021	O‘ahu	2	ADR, CRM, CLM, LIV, ILUN, IMAR In, MES In, MUS, SPC, SPL, TNG, IVEN	Neg

*PCR products detected by Biotium GelGreen Nucleic Acid Gel Stain

†Northwestern Hawaiian Islands