Text S1: Trait sources

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Expert opinion of six independent fish experts

Table S1: Characteristics of fishing methods used for sampling in this study.

Fishing method	Characteristics
Multimesh gillnet „Coastal surveynet“	Length: 45 m Height: 1.8 m Length per mesh panel: 5 m Panel mesh sizes: 30, 15, 38, 10, 48, 12, 24, 60, 19 mm
Eelfyke	2 fyke chambers, each with a length of 3.5 m Leader net length: 8 m Codend mesh size: 11 mm
Minnow trap	Length: 60 cm Trap diameter: 30 cm Diameter of openings (n = 2): 10 cm Net mesh size: 5 mm
Bottom trawl „YOY-trawl“	Opening width: 9.5 m Total length: 6.4 m Codend length: 1.4 m Codend mesh size: 6 mm Wing mesh size: 20 mm
Beach seine	Opening width: 20 m Wing height: 1.5 m Wing mesh size: 11 mm Codend mesh size: 5 mm

Table S2: Water variables recorded at each sampling close to the seafloor at the beach seine stations (BS) and at stations where the gillnet, eelfyke, minnow trap and bottom trawl were used (other) showing mean values per station and season.

	Site	Station	Winter	Spring	Summer	Late Summer	Autumn
Oxygen [%]	Flensburg	Other	119.26	114.75	120.66	114.73	71.17
	Flensburg	BS	123.75	124.85	112.55	122.70	96.10
	Eckernförde	Other	111.68	115.30	124.75	106.75	94.05
	Kiel	Other	112.33	113.38	126.73	114.58	107.45
	Fehmarn	Other	115.34	120.05	120.25	106.98	112.20
	Fehmarn	BS	121.25	118.65	132.15	137.80	118.80
	Lübeck	BS	131.15	145.70	131.50	118.30	106.00
Oxygen [mg/l]	Flensburg	Other	14.16	11.50	10.98	9.81	6.61
	Flensburg	BS	14.58	12.76	11.88	10.37	9.02
	Eckernförde	Other	13.16	12.11	11.57	9.35	8.90
	Kiel	Other	13.16	11.84	11.84	9.75	10.31
	Fehmarn	Other	13.71	12.57	10.77	9.41	10.88
	Fehmarn	BS	14.28	11.74	10.43	11.87	12.13
	Lübeck	BS	15.43	14.12	10.50	10.04	9.69
pH	Flensburg	Other	7.92	8.11	8.38	8.39	7.61
	Flensburg	BS	7.84	7.97	8.33	8.52	7.83
	Eckernförde	Other	7.81	8.16	8.41	8.14	8.03
	Kiel	Other	7.81	7.88	8.42	8.25	8.29
	Fehmarn	Other	7.82	7.97	8.37	8.30	8.10
	Fehmarn	BS	7.85	8.25	8.71	8.78	7.38
	Lübeck	BS	7.98	8.34	8.43	8.35	8.23
Salinity	Flensburg	Other	16.69	17.64	13.52	16.24	20.49
	Flensburg	BS	14.24	15.62	11.65	15.16	15.82
	Eckernförde	Other	17.17	16.74	12.15	16.16	18.06
	Kiel	Other	16.82	17.06	11.38	15.55	16.94
	Fehmarn	Other	13.57	13.76	10.29	12.15	15.63
	Fehmarn	BS	13.55	14.21	11.42	12.40	14.10
	Lübeck	BS	15.41	14.08	11.04	11.24	18.43
Temperature [°C]	Flensburg	Other	3.64	9.60	19.48	18.40	12.43
	Flensburg	BS	4.10	10.85	20.10	19.05	13.80
	Eckernförde	Other	3.06	8.83	19.15	17.55	12.60
	Kiel	Other	3.47	8.30	20.40	18.15	12.35
	Fehmarn	Other	3.72	9.25	19.20	18.23	12.40
	Fehmarn	BS	4.80	11.60	21.75	19.20	10.70
	Lübeck	BS	3.65	12.55	19.40	19.85	13.20
Secchi depth [m]	Flensburg	Other	3.42	2.80	2.48	3.50	3.43
	Flensburg	BS	1.20	0.40	1.30	0.80	1.10
	Eckernförde	Other	4.40	4.38	3.93	3.23	4.25
	Kiel	Other	4.67	4.08	4.13	4.10	4.20
	Fehmarn	Other	2.70	3.35	2.60	2.88	2.80
	Fehmarn	BS	0.95	0.80	0.60	0.75	1.30
	Lübeck	BS	1.30	0.80	0.90	0.75	1.10

Table S3: Total number of replicate samples taken with the five fishing methods per month in 2021. Passive gear were deployed at four stations with three replicates (n = 3) each, while one bottom trawl haul (n = 1) was conducted at the same four stations per month. Three beach seine hauls (n = 3) were conducted at three stations per month, respectively. Cf. "2.3 Data and statistical analysis" for exceptions.

Fishing method	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
Gillnet	12	12	12	9	12	12	12	12	12
Eelfyke	12	12	12	9	12	12	12	12	12
Minnow trap	12	12	12	9	12	12	12	12	12
Bottom trawl	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
Beach seine	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

Table S4: Model results regarding the comparison of taxonomic indices and abundances of the ten most abundant fish species among fishing methods and seasons.

Variable	df	χ^2	p	Variable	df	χ^2	p
Abundance				*Abundance: G. morhua*			
fishing method	4	4041	< 0.001*	fishing method	4	330	< 0.001*
season	4	176	< 0.001*	season	4	216	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	16	326	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	16	201	< 0.001*
Species richness				*Abundance: P. platessa*			
fishing method	4	2103	< 0.001*	fishing method	3	85	< 0.001*
season	4	162	< 0.001*	season	4	23	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	16	102	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	12	58	< 0.001*
Shannon index				*Abundance: P. minutus*			
fishing method	3	174	< 0.001*	fishing method	2	89	< 0.001*
season	4	38	< 0.001*	season	4	72	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	12	95	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	8	97	< 0.001*
Abundance: S. typhle				*Abundance: S. rostellatus*			
fishing method	1	0.91	0.340	fishing method	1	0.06	0.800
season	4	55	< 0.001*	season	4	84	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	4	24	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	4	5	0.260
Abundance: P. microps				*Abundance: P. flesus*			
fishing method	1	65	< 0.001*	fishing method	3	1015	< 0.001*
season	4	139	< 0.001*	season	4	195	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	4	40	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	12	195	< 0.001*
Abundance: G. aculeatus				*Abundance: N. ophidion*			
fishing method	2	160	< 0.001*	fishing method	1	107	< 0.001*
season	4	73	< 0.001*	season	4	18	0.001*
fishing method*season	8	78	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	4	12	0.020*
Abundance: S. spinachia							
fishing method	3	47	< 0.001*				
season	4	3	0.510				
fishing method*season	12	182	< 0.001*				

Table S5: SIMPER results regarding the dissimilarity of taxonomic composition between fishing methods per season (GN: gillnet, EF: eelfyke, MT: minnow trap, BT: bottom trawl, BS: beach seine).

	Winter	Spring	Summer	Late Summer	Autumn
GN - EF	85.7	89.2	90.2	81.6	73.9
GN - MT	99.1	99.0	98.7	96.7	87.8
GN - BT	92.1	95.2	95.0	96.0	98.3
GN - BS	99.6	93.3	95.1	97.3	94.4
EF - MT	86.4	88.0	98.4	93.1	81.7
EF - BT	91.9	97.5	97.2	98.5	98.2
EF - BS	98.4	97.4	98.0	98.8	94.5
MT - BT	100	99.1	97.1	99.4	99.4
MT - BS	99.1	100	98.9	99.1	98.7
BT - BS	90.5	83.3	79.9	69.9	56.3

Table S6: Post-hoc results regarding the comparison of fish species abundances between fishing methods (GN: gillnet, EF: eelfyke, MT: minnow trap, BT: bottom trawl, BS: beach seine) in the different seasons (WI: winter, SP: spring, SU: summer, LSU: late summer, AU: autumn) displaying mean abundances ± SD. Colours define the level of statistical significance based on p-values: p ≥ 0.05 (white), p < 0.05 (light green), p < 0.01 (middle green), p < 0.001 (dark green); - not analysed/comparable.

	WI	SP	SU	LSU	AU	WI	SP	SU	LSU	AU
	Syngnathus typhle					*Pomatoschistus microps*				
BT - BS	1.3±2.1/ 1.7±3.0	4.2±5.0/ 25.8±30.5	6.4±6.9/ 23.0±17.4	46.2±26.7/ 110.5±117.4	38.8±16.7/ 49.6±24.9	0/ 0.5±0.9	0/ 3.9±9.8	0/ 33.9±56.4	0.3±0.8/ 44.4±45.4	0/4.4±4.5
	Gasterosteus aculeatus					*Spinachia spinachia*				
GN - EF	-	-	-	-	-	0.03±0.1/ 0.1±0.2	0.4±0.7/ 0.2±0.5	0.4±0.7/ 0	0.04±0.2/ 0	0/0
GN - MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GN - BT	0/0	2.4±5.6/ 0.6±0.8	6.3±16.6/ 4.9±7.5	0.04±0.2/ 16.3±25.9	0/0	0.03±0.1/ 1.0±1.1	0.4±0.7/ 1.5±1.8	0.4±0.7/ 11.6±15.6	0.04±0.2/ 40.6±30.4	0/28.7±26.2
GN - BS	0/ 0.7±1.2	2.4±5.6/ 2.5±4.1	6.3±16.6/ 7.9±8.4	0.04±0.2/ 19.2±41.0	0/12.9±16.5	0.03±0.1/ 1.1±1.7	0.4±0.7/ 0.2±0.4	0.4±0.7/ 0.9±1.3	0.04±0.2/ 11.3±8.3	0/7.0±8.2
EF - MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EF - BT	-	-	-	-	-	0.1±0.2/ 1.0±1.1	0.2±0.5/ 1.5±1.8	0/ 11.6±15.6	0/40.6±30.4	0/28.7±26.2
EF - BS	-	-	-	-	-	0.1±0.2/ 1.1±1.7	0.2±0.5/ 0.2±0.4	0/0.9±1.3	0/11.3±8.3	0/7.0±8.2
MT - BT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MT - BS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BT - BS	0/ 0.7±1.2	0.6±0.8/ 2.5±4.1	4.9±7.5/ 7.9±8.4	16.3±25.9/ 19.2±41.0	0/12.9±16.5	1.0±1.1/ 1.1±1.7	1.5±1.8/ 0.2±0.4	11.6±15.6/ 0.9±1.3	40.6±30.4/ 11.3±8.3	28.7±26.2/ 7.0±8.2
	Gadus morhua					*Pleuronectes platessa*				
GN - EF	0.2±0.4/ 0.4±0.6	2.5±2.8/ 0.3±0.8	3.2±4.8/ 0.5±0.9	8.8±7.8/ 1.3±1.3	5.0±5.9/ 2.1±1.4	2.1±2.1/ 0.8±0.9	3.7±2.9/ 0.7±1.1	3.1±3.3/ 0.9±1.0	3.3±2.2/ 2.4±2.4	3.2±4.1/ 2.6±3.8
GN - MT	0.2±0.4/0	2.5±2.8/0	3.2±4.8/0	8.8±7.8/ 0.1±0.2	5.0±5.9/ 0.2±0.5	-	-	-	-	-
GN - BT	0.2±0.4/0	2.5±2.8/0	3.2±4.8/ 0.5±1.1	8.8±7.8/ 13.4±27.9	5.0±5.9/ 0.8±1.2	2.1±2.1/ 0.9±0.7	3.7±2.9/ 0.4±0.6	3.1±3.3/ 0.4±0.7	3.3±2.2/ 0.5±0.5	3.2±4.1/ 0.5±0.7
GN - BS	0.2±0.4/0	2.5±2.8/0	3.2±4.8/0	8.8±7.8/ 0.7±1.1	5.0±5.9/ 3.7±3.1	2.1±2.1/0	3.7±2.9/ 3.4±6.4	3.1±3.3/ 2.5±3.6	3.3±2.2/ 1.0±1.4	3.2±4.1/ 0.6±1.3
EF - MT	0.4±0.6/0	0.3±0.8/0	0.5±0.9/0	1.3±1.3/ 0.1±0.2	2.1±1.4/ 0.2±0.5	-	-	-	-	-
EF - BT	0.4±0.6/0	0.3±0.8/0	0.5±0.9/ 0.5±1.1	1.3±1.3/ 13.4±27.9	2.1±1.4/ 0.8±1.2	0.8±0.9/ 0.9±0.7	0.7±1.1/ 0.4±0.6	0.9±1.0/ 0.4±0.7	2.4±2.4/ 0.5±0.5	2.6±3.8/ 0.5±0.7
EF - BS	0.4±0.6/	0.3±0.8/0	0.5±0.9/0	1.3±1.3/ 0.7±1.1	2.1±1.4/ 3.7±3.1	0.8±0.9/0	0.7±1.1/ 3.4±6.4	0.9±1.0/ 2.5±3.6	2.4±2.4/ 1.0±1.4	2.6±3.8/ 0.6±1.3
MT - BT	0/0	0/0	0/0.5±1.1	0.1±0.2/ 13.4±27.9	0.2±0.5/ 0.8±1.2	-	-	-	-	-
MT - BS	0/0	0/0	0/0	0.1±0.2/ 0.7±1.1	0.2±0.5/ 3.7±3.1	-	-	-	-	-
BT - BS	0/0	0/0	0.5±1.1/0	13.4±27.9/ 0.7±1.1	0.8±1.2/ 3.7±3.1	0.9±0.7/0	0.4±0.6/ 3.4±6.4	0.4±0.7/ 2.5±3.6	0.5±0.5/ 1.0±1.4	0.5±0.7/ 0.6±1.3
	Pomatoschistus minutus					*Syngnathus rostellatus*				
MT - BT	0/0	0/0.2±0.4	0.1±0.3/ 3.0±4.5	0/12.7±18.4	0/5.6±6.4	-	-	-	-	-
MT - BS	0/0.2±0.5	0/2.8±2.7	0.1±0.3/ 3.8±5.9	0/18.1±39.8	0/3.9±4.4	-	-	-	-	-
BT - BS	0/ 0.2±0.5	0.2±0.4/ 2.8±2.7	3.0±4.5/ 3.8±5.9	12.7±18.4/ 18.1±39.8	5.6±6.4/ 3.9±4.4	0.1±0.4/ 0.1±0.2	1.7±1.1/ 4.7±7.3	6.0±5.2/ 4.9±5.7	5.6±6.0/ 15.1±18.5	2.0±2.9/ 4.7±6.7
	Platichthys flesus					*Nerophis ophidion*				
GN - EF	1.3±1.3/0	3.8±2.7/ 0.1±0.2	12.0±6.6/ 0.3±0.6	5.6±3.8/ 0.2±0.5	1.0±1.3/ 0.1±0.2	-	-	-	-	-
GN - MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GN - BT	1.3±1.3/0	3.8±2.7/ 0.3±0.6	12.0±6.6/ 0.7±0.7	5.6±3.8/ 0.2±0.4	1.0±1.3/0	-	-	-	-	-
GN - BS	1.3±1.3/0	3.8±2.7/ 0.1±0.2	12.0±6.6/ 0.2±0.6	5.6±3.8/ 0.2±0.5	1.0±1.3/ 0.1±0.3	-	-	-	-	-
EF - MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	WI	SP	SU	LSU	AU	WI	SP	SU	LSU	AU
EF - BT	0/0	0.1±0.2/ 0.3±0.6	0.3±0.6/ 0.7±0.7	0.2±0.5/ 0.2±0.4	0.1±0.2/0	-	-	-	-	-
EF - BS	0/0	0.1±0.2/ 0.1±0.2	0.3±0.6/ 0.2±0.6	0.2±0.5/ 0.2±0.5	0.1±0.2/ 0.1±0.3	-	-	-	-	-
MT - BT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MT - BS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BT - BS	0/0	0.3±0.6/ 0.1±0.2	0.7±0.7/ 0.2±0.6	0.2±0.4/ 0.2±0.5	0/0.1±0.3	10.7±11.1/ 0.4±0.8	13.5±14.0/ 2.5±2.5	16.6±16.4/ 3.1±3.5	21.9±12.3/ 1.5±2.1	11.8±4.8/ 1.6±1.8

Table S7: Model results regarding the comparison of trait-based indices and trait values among fishing methods and seasons.

Variable	df	χ^2	p	Variable	df	χ^2	p
Trait richness				*Caudal fin - forked*			
fishing method	3	172	< 0.001*	fishing method	2	110	< 0.001*
season	4	28	< 0.001*	season	4	25	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	12	53	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	8	16	0.048*
Trait dispersion				*Caudal fin - rounded*			
fishing method	3	103	< 0.001*	fishing method	4	873	< 0.001*
season	4	33	< 0.001*	season	4	173	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	12	44	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	16	224	< 0.001*
Body size (continuous)				*Caudal fin - truncated*			
fishing method	4	1729	< 0.001*	fishing method	4	197	< 0.001*
season	4	229	< 0.001*	season	4	133	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	16	178	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	16	69	< 0.001*
Diet - piscivorous				*Body shape - eel-like*			
fishing method	4	1521	< 0.001*	fishing method	4	821	< 0.001*
season	4	149	< 0.001*	season	4	86	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	16	152	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	16	133	< 0.001*
Diet - benthivorous				*Body shape - elongated*			
fishing method	4	1167	< 0.001*	fishing method	4	862	< 0.001*
season	4	185	< 0.001*	season	4	12	0.016*
fishing method*season	16	183	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	16	155	< 0.001*
Diet - planktivorous				*Body shape - flat*			
fishing method	3	1263	< 0.001*	fishing method	3	450	< 0.001*
season	4	83	< 0.001*	season	4	64	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	12	252	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	12	45	< 0.001*
Habitat - benthopelagic				*Body shape - normal*			
fishing method	4	550	< 0.001*	fishing method	4	547	< 0.001*
season	4	136	< 0.001*	season	4	120	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	16	116	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	16	122	< 0.001*
Habitat - demersal				*Sociability - singleton*			
fishing method	4	966	< 0.001*	fishing method	4	661	< 0.001*
season	4	227	< 0.001*	season	4	195	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	16	205	< 0.001*	fishing method*season	16	154	< 0.001*
Habitat - pelagic				*Sociability - paired*			
fishing method	1	1.89	0.169	fishing method	4	284	< 0.001*
season	4	17	0.002*	season	4	32	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	4	8	0.102	fishing method*season	16	184	< 0.001*
Caudal fin - continuous				*Sociability - schools*			
fishing method	4	278	< 0.001*	fishing method	4	646	< 0.001*
season	4	28	< 0.001*	season	4	104	< 0.001*
fishing method*season	16	29	0.024*	fishing method*season	16	65	< 0.001*

Table S8. Post hoc results of the comparison of life-history and morphological traits between fishing methods (GN: gillnet; EF: eelfyke; MT: minnow trap; BS: beach seine; BT: bottom trawl) in the different seasons (WI: winter, SP: spring, SU: summer, LSU: late summer, AU: autumn) displaying mean trait values ± SD. Colours define the level of statistical significance based on p-values: p ≥ 0.05 (white), p < 0.05 (light green), p < 0.01 (medium green), p < 0.001 (dark green); – : not analysed/comparable

	WI	SP	SU	LSU	AU	WI	SP	SU	LSU	AU
	Body size (continuous)					*Diet - piscivorous*				
GN - EF	997.6±387.4/ 344.8±201.9	2212.9±559.9/ 465.4±227.8	1661.0±551.4/ 643.0±333.9	1653.7±312.8/ 698.2±300.1	1398.3±786.5/ 633.4±375.9	1.1±0.6/ 0.4±0.3	3.3±1.0/ 0.4±0.4	2.8±1.1/ 0.4±0.4	2.8±0.6/ 0.6±0.3	2.2±1.1/ 0.8±0.4
GN - MT	997.6±387.4/ 94.7±40.6	2212.9±559.9/ 99.2±9.6	1661.0±551.4/ 79.4±35.5	1653.7±312.8/ 65.7±36.8	1398.3±786.5/ 78.6±53.1	1.1±0.6/0	3.3±1.0/0	2.8±1.1/0	2.8±0.6/ 0.1±0.1	2.2±1.1/ 0.3±0.1
GN - BT	997.6±387.4/ 606.4±329.4	2212.9±559.9/ 1126.9±432.1	1661.0±551.4/ 1732.4±571.0	1653.7±312.8/ 2181.2±477.7	1398.3±786.5/ 1681.3±72.9	1.1±0.6/ 0.05±0.1	3.3±1.0/ 0.3±0.2	2.8±1.1/ 1.3±1.1	2.8±0.6/ 1.7±1.3	2.2±1.1/ 0.2±0.3
GN - BS	997.6±387.4/ 251.1±235.8	2212.9±559.9/ 825.7±367.8	1661.0±551.4/ 974.6±296.0	1653.7±312.8/ 1388.5±323.1	1398.3±786.5/ 1243.0±285.9	1.1±0.6/ 0.2±0.3	3.3±1.0/ 0.6±0.6	2.8±1.1/ 1.4±0.8	2.8±0.6/ 1.6±0.7	2.2±1.1/ 1.7±0.9
EF - MT	344.8±201.9/ 94.7±40.6	465.4±227.8/ 99.2±9.6	643.0±333.9/ 79.4±35.5	698.2±300.1/ 65.7±36.8	633.4±375.9/ 78.6±53.1	0.4±0.3/0	0.4±0.4/0	0.4±0.4/0	0.6±0.3/ 0.1±0.1	0.8±0.4/ 0.3±0.1
EF - BT	344.8±201.9/ 606.4±329.4	465.4±227.8/ 1126.9±432.1	643.0±333.9/ 1732.4±571.0	698.2±300.1/ 2181.2±477.7	633.4±375.9/ 1681.3±72.9	0.4±0.3/ 0.05±0.1	0.4±0.4/ 0.3±0.2	0.4±0.4/ 1.3±1.1	0.6±0.3/ 1.7±1.3	0.8±0.4/ 0.2±0.3
EF - BS	344.8±201.9/ 251.1±235.8	465.4±227.8/ 825.7±367.8	643.0±333.9/ 974.6±296.0	698.2±300.1/ 1388.5±323.1	633.4±375.9/ 1243.0±285.9	0.4±0.3/ 0.2±0.3	0.4±0.4/ 0.6±0.6	0.4±0.4/ 1.4±0.8	0.6±0.3/ 1.6±0.7	0.8±0.4/ 1.7±0.9
MT - BT	94.7±40.6/ 606.4±329.4	99.2±9.6/ 1126.9±432.1	79.4±35.5/ 1732.4±571.0	65.7±36.8/ 2181.2±477.7	78.6±53.1/ 1681.3±72.9	0/0.05±0.1	0/0.3±0.2	0/1.3±1.1	0.1±0.1/ 1.7±1.3	0.3±0.1/ 0.2±0.3
MT - BS	94.7±40.6/ 251.1±235.8	99.2±9.6/ 825.7±367.8	79.4±35.5/ 974.6±296.0	65.7±36.8/ 1388.5±323.1	78.6±53.1/ 1243.0±285.9	0/0.2±0.3	0/0.6±0.6	0/1.4±0.8	0.1±0.1/ 1.6±0.7	0.3±0.1/ 1.7±0.9
BT - BS	606.4±329.4/ 251.1±235.8	1126.9±432.1/ 825.7±367.8	1732.4±571.0/ 974.6±296.0	2181.2±477.7/ 1388.5±323.1	1681.3±72.9/ 1243.0±285.9	0.05±0.1/ 0.2±0.3	0.3±0.2/ 0.6±0.6	1.3±1.1/ 1.4±0.8	1.7±1.3/ 1.6±0.7	0.2±0.3/ 1.7±0.9
	Diet - benthivorous					*Diet - planktivorous*				
GN - EF	2.2±1.1/ 1.6±1.0	5.5±1.4/ 2.0±1.0	4.4±2.4/ 2.1±0.9	4.6±1.6/ 2.7±1.4	4.0±2.8/ 2.4±1.5	1.7±1.2/ 0.02±0.1	3.0±1.6/ 0.1±0.2	0.8±0.6/0	1.3±0.8/0	1.8±1.2/0
GN - MT	2.2±1.1/ 0.5±0.02	5.5±1.4/ 0.5±0.1	4.4±2.4/ 0.9±0.2	4.6±1.6/ 0.7±0.4	4.0±2.8/ 0.3±0.1	-	-	-	-	-
GN - BT	2.2±1.1/ 2.3±0.7	5.5±1.4/ 3.8±1.9	4.4±2.4/ 6.7±2.8	4.6±1.6/ 12.2±3.5	4.0±2.8/ 8.5±0.2	1.7±1.2/ 1.9±1.1	3.0±1.6/ 4.3±1.5	0.8±0.6/ 6.8±3.9	1.3±0.8/ 8.3±2.1	1.8±1.2/ 6.9±0.6
GN - BS	2.2±1.1/ 1.8±1.8	5.5±1.4/ 5.6±2.4	4.4±2.4/ 7.8±2.4	4.6±1.6/ 13.2±2.6	4.0±2.8/ 8.8±1.5	1.7±1.2/ 1.1±1.1	3.0±1.6/ 3.6±1.4	0.8±0.6/ 4.5±1.6	1.3±0.8/ 6.4±1.3	1.8±1.2/ 4.6±1.7
EF - MT	1.6±1.0/ 0.5±0.02	2.0±1.0/ 0.5±0.1	2.1±0.9/ 0.9±0.2	2.7±1.4/ 0.7±0.4	2.4±1.5/ 0.3±0.1	-	-	-	-	-
EF - BT	1.6±1.0/ 2.3±0.7	2.0±1.0/ 3.8±1.9	2.1±0.9/ 6.7±2.8	2.7±1.4/ 12.2±3.5	2.4±1.5/ 8.5±0.2	0.02±0.1/ 1.9±1.1	0.1±0.2/ 4.3±1.5	0/6.8±3.9	0/8.3±2.1	0/6.9±0.6
EF - BS	1.6±1.0/ 1.8±1.8	2.0±1.0/ 5.6±2.4	2.1±0.9/ 7.8±2.4	2.7±1.4/ 13.2±2.6	2.4±1.5/ 8.8±1.5	0.02±0.1/ 1.1±1.1	0.1±0.2/ 3.6±1.4	0/4.5±1.6	0/6.4±1.3	0/4.6±1.7
MT - BT	0.5±0.02/ 2.3±0.7	0.5±0.1/ 3.8±1.9	0.9±0.2/ 6.7±2.8	0.7±0.4/ 12.2±3.5	0.3±0.1/ 8.5±0.2	-	-	-	-	-
MT - BS	0.5±0.02/ 1.8±1.8	0.5±0.1/ 5.6±2.4	0.9±0.2/ 7.8±2.4	0.7±0.4/ 13.2±2.6	0.3±0.1/ 8.8±1.5	-	-	-	-	-
BT - BS	2.3±0.7/ 1.8±1.8	3.8±1.9/ 5.6±2.4	6.7±2.8/ 7.8±2.4	12.2±3.5/ 13.2±2.6	8.5±0.2/ 8.8±1.5	1.9±1.1/ 1.1±1.1	4.3±1.5/ 3.6±1.4	6.8±3.9/ 4.5±1.6	8.3±2.1/ 6.4±1.3	6.9±0.6/ 4.6±1.7
	Habitat - benthopelagic					*Habitat - demersal*				
GN - EF	0.9±0.8/ 0.4±0.4	3.1±1.7/ 0.4±0.6	1.8±2.3/ 0.3±0.5	2.4±1.4/ 0.7±0.6	3.1±2.0/ 1.1±0.4	3.4±1.7/ 1.6±1.1	7.3±2.0/ 2.1±1.1	5.4±2.2/ 2.6±1.2	4.8±1.5/ 2.8±1.5	4.2±2.4/ 2.3±1.8
GN - MT	0.9±0.8/0	3.1±1.7/0	1.8±2.3/0	2.4±1.4/ 0.2±0.3	3.1±2.0/ 0.4±0.5	3.4±1.7/ 0.5±0.02	7.3±2.0/ 0.5±0.1	5.4±2.2/ 0.9±0.2	4.8±1.5/ 0.7±0.5	4.2±2.4/ 0.3±0.3
GN - BT	0.9±0.8/ 0.8±0.4	3.1±1.7/ 1.6±0.5	1.8±2.3/ 3.1±2.6	2.4±1.4/ 9.4±1.7	3.1±2.0/ 6.3±0.1	3.4±1.7/ 3.2±1.3	7.3±2.0/ 6.0±2.7	5.4±2.2/ 9.9±3.7	4.8±1.5/ 11.9±3.8	4.2±2.4/ 8.9±1.2
GN - BS	0.9±0.8/ 1.4±1.9	3.1±1.7/ 1.8±1.7	1.8±2.3/ 2.8±1.4	2.4±1.4/ 6.9±3.2	3.1±2.0/ 6.3±2.9	3.4±1.7/ 1.5±1.2	7.3±2.0/ 8.0±3.0	5.4±2.2/ 10.8±3.3	4.8±1.5/ 14.4±3.2	4.2±2.4/ 8.8±2.1
EF - MT	0.4±0.4/0	0.4±0.6/0	0.3±0.5/0	0.7±0.6/ 0.2±0.3	1.1±0.4/ 0.4±0.5	1.6±1.1/ 0.5±0.02	2.1±1.1/ 0.5±0.1	2.6±1.2/ 0.9±0.2	2.8±1.5/ 0.7±0.5	2.3±1.8/ 0.3±0.3
EF - BT	0.4±0.4/ 0.8±0.4	0.4±0.6/ 1.6±0.5	0.3±0.5/ 3.1±2.6	0.7±0.6/ 9.4±1.7	1.1±0.4/ 6.3±0.1	1.6±1.1/ 3.2±1.3	2.1±1.1/ 6.0±2.7	2.6±1.2/ 9.9±3.7	2.8±1.5/ 11.9±3.8	2.3±1.8/ 8.9±1.2
EF - BS	0.4±0.4/ 1.4±1.9	0.4±0.6/ 1.8±1.7	0.3±0.5/ 2.8±1.4	0.7±0.6/ 6.9±3.2	1.1±0.4/ 6.3±2.9	1.6±1.1/ 1.5±1.2	2.1±1.1/ 8.0±3.0	2.6±1.2/ 10.8±3.3	2.8±1.5/ 14.4±3.2	2.3±1.8/ 8.8±2.1
MT - BT	0/0.8±0.4	0/1.6±0.5	0/3.1±2.6	0.2±0.3/ 9.4±1.7	0.4±0.5/ 6.3±0.1	0.5±0.02/ 3.2±1.3	0.5±0.1/ 6.0±2.7	0.9±0.2/ 9.9±3.7	0.7±0.5/ 11.9±3.8	0.3±0.3/ 8.9±1.2
MT - BS	0/1.4±1.9	0/1.8±1.7	0/2.8±1.4	0.2±0.3/ 6.9±3.2	0.4±0.5/ 6.3±2.9	0.5±0.02/ 1.5±1.2	0.5±0.1/ 8.0±3.0	0.9±0.2/ 10.8±3.3	0.7±0.5/ 14.4±3.2	0.3±0.3/ 8.8±2.1

BT - BS	0.8±0.4/ 1.4±1.9	1.6±0.5/ 1.8±1.7	3.1±2.6/ 2.8±1.4	9.4±1.7/ 6.9±3.2	6.3±0.1/ 6.3±2.9	3.2±1.3/ 1.5±1.2	6.0±2.7/ 8.0±3.0	9.9±3.7/ 10.8±3.3	11.9±3.8/ 14.4±3.2	8.9±1.2/ 8.8±2.1
	Habitat - pelagic					*Caudal fin - continuous*				
GN - EF	-	-	-	-	-	0.1±0.2/ 0.6±0.6	0.3±0.5/ 0.9±0.9	0.3±0.5/ 1.4±0.9	0.3±0.4/ 1.3±0.9	0.1±0.2/ 0.7±1.1
GN - MT	-	-	-	-	-	0.1±0.2/ 0.2±0.3	0.3±0.5/ 0.2±0.3	0.3±0.5/0	0.3±0.4/ 0.1±0.3	0.1±0.2/0
GN - BT	0.8±0.7/ 0.2±0.4	1.3±0.9/ 0.8±1.0	0.9±0.8/ 1.8±1.7	1.5±0.8/ 1.0±1.1	0.7±0.9/ 0.5±0.7	0.1±0.2/ 1.9±1.2	0.3±0.5/ 2.3±1.7	0.3±0.5/ 2.8±1.1	0.3±0.4/ 3.4±1.1	0.1±0.2/ 2.5±0.4
GN - BS	-	-	-	-	-	0.1±0.2/ 0.4±0.5	0.3±0.5/ 1.0±0.8	0.3±0.5/ 1.2±0.9	0.3±0.4/ 0.6±0.8	0.1±0.2/ 0.7±0.7
EF - MT	-	-	-	-	-	0.6±0.6/ 0.2±0.3	0.9±0.9/ 0.2±0.3	1.4±0.9/0	1.3±0.9/ 0.1±0.3	0.7±1.1/0
EF - BT	-	-	-	-	-	0.6±0.6/ 1.9±1.2	0.9±0.9/ 2.3±1.7	1.4±0.9/ 2.8±1.1	1.3±0.9/ 3.4±1.1	0.7±1.1/ 2.5±0.4
EF - BS	-	-	-	-	-	0.6±0.6/ 0.4±0.5	0.9±0.9/ 1.0±0.8	1.4±0.9 1.2±0.9	1.3±0.9/ 0.6±0.8	0.7±1.1/ 0.7±0.7
MT - BT	-	-	-	-	-	0.2±0.3/ 1.9±1.2	0.2±0.3/ 2.3±1.7	0/2.8±1.1	0.1±0.3/ 3.4±1.1	0/2.5±0.4
MT - BS	-	-	-	-	-	0.2±0.3/ 0.4±0.5	0.2±0.3/ 1.0±0.8	0/1.2±0.9	0.1±0.3/ 0.6±0.8	0/0.7±0.7
BT - BS	-	-	-	-	-	1.9±1.2/ 0.4±0.5	2.3±1.7/ 1.0±0.8	2.8±1.1/ 1.2±0.9	3.4±1.1/ 0.6±0.8	2.5±0.4/ 0.7±0.7
	Caudal fin - forked					*Caudal fin - rounded*				
GN - EF	-	-	-	-	-	3.1±1.5/ 1.0±0.7	6.7±1.5/ 1.4±0.9	4.6±1.4/ 1.1±0.8	4.4±1.3/ 1.5±0.9	3.8±2.0/ 1.6±1.0
GN - MT	-	-	-	-	-	3.1±1.5/ 0.2±0.3	6.7±1.5/ 0.3±0.4	4.6±1.4/ 0.6±0.4	4.4±1.3/ 0.6±0.6	3.8±2.0/ 0.3±0.3
GN - BT	1.7±1.2/0	3.1±1.6/ 0.9±1.6	1.2±1.0/ 1.6±2.7	2.0±1.0/ 0.1±0.3	1.8±1.2/0	3.1±1.5/ 2.3±0.9	6.7±1.5/ 4.8±2.3	4.6±1.4/ 9.1±3.4	4.4±1.3/ 15.7±4.8	3.8±2.0/ 12.6±0.8
GN - BS	1.7±1.2/ 0.1±0.2	3.1±1.6/ 1.0±1.7	1.2±1.0/ 0.6±1.1	2.0±1.0/ 0.3±0.9	1.8±1.2/0	3.1±1.5/ 2.2±2.3	6.7±1.5/ 7.0±3.1	4.6±1.4/ 10.1±3.4	4.4±1.3/ 18.0±3.3	3.8±2.0/ 11.3±2.4
EF - MT	-	-	-	-	-	1.0±0.7/ 0.2±0.3	1.4±0.9/ 0.3±0.4	1.1±0.8/ 0.6±0.4	1.5±0.9/ 0.6±0.6	1.6±1.0/ 0.3±0.3
EF - BT	-	-	-	-	-	1.0±0.7/ 2.3±0.9	1.4±0.9/ 4.8±2.3	1.1±0.8/ 9.1±3.4	1.5±0.9/ 15.7±4.8	1.6±1.0/ 12.6±0.8
EF - BS	-	-	-	-	-	1.0±0.7/ 2.2±2.3	1.4±0.9/ 7.0±3.1	1.1±0.8/ 10.1±3.4	1.5±0.9/ 18.0±3.3	1.6±1.0/ 11.3±2.4
MT - BT	-	-	-	-	-	0.2±0.3/ 2.3±0.9	0.3±0.4/ 4.8±2.3	0.6±0.4/ 9.1±3.4	0.6±0.6/ 15.7±4.8	0.3±0.3/ 12.6±0.8
MT - BS	-	-	-	-	-	0.2±0.3/ 2.2±2.3	0.3±0.4/ 7.0±3.1	0.6±0.4/ 10.1±3.4	0.6±0.6/ 18.0±3.3	0.3±0.3/ 11.3±2.4
BT - BS	0/0.1±0.2	0.9±1.6/ 1.0±1.7	1.6±2.7/ 0.6±1.1	0.1±0.3/ 0.3±0.9	0/0	2.3±0.9/ 2.2±2.3	4.8±2.3/ 7.0±3.1	9.1±3.4/ 10.1±3.4	15.7±4.8/ 18.0±3.3	12.6±0.8/ 11.3±2.4
	Caudal fin - truncated					*Body shape - eel-like*				
GN - EF	0.2±0.3/ 0.4±0.4	1.6±1.3/ 0.3±0.5	1.9±2.1/ 0.4±0.6	2.0±1.2/ 0.7±0.6	2.3±2.0/ 1.1±0.4	0.1±0.2/ 0.6±0.6	0.4±0.7/ 1.0±0.9	0.4±0.6/ 1.4±1.0	0.4±0.4/ 1.3±0.9	0.1±0.4/ 0.8±1.2
GN - MT	0.2±0.3/0	1.6±1.3/0	1.9±2.1/ 0.3±0.6	2.0±1.2/ 0.2±0.3	2.3±2.0/ 0.4±0.4	0.1±0.2/ 0.5±0.02	0.4±0.7/ 0.5±0.1	0.4±0.6/ 0.1±0.3	0.4±0.4/ 0.1±0.3	0.1±0.4/0
GN - BT	0.2±0.3/0	1.6±1.3/ 0.4±0.5	1.9±2.1/ 1.4±1.4	2.0±1.2/ 3.1±2.3	2.3±2.0/ 0.5±0.7	0.1±0.2/ 2.6±1.7	0.4±0.7/ 4.8±3.3	0.4±0.6/ 6.2±2.4	0.4±0.4/ 8.6±2.1	0.1±0.4/ 7.0±2.0
GN - BS	0.2±0.3/ 0.4±0.5	1.6±1.3/ 0.8±0.9	1.9±2.1/ 1.8±0.9	2.0±1.2/ 2.3±1.4	2.3±2.0/ 3.1±1.5	0.1±0.2/ 1.0±1.1	0.4±0.7/ 4.4±2.7	0.4±0.6/ 5.2±1.1	0.4±0.4/ 6.8±2.1	0.1±0.4/ 5.5±2.0
EF - MT	0.4±0.4/0	0.3±0.5/0	0.4±0.6/ 0.3±0.6	0.7±0.6/ 0.2±0.3	1.1±0.4/ 0.4±0.4	0.6±0.6/ 0.5±0.02	1.0±0.9/ 0.5±0.1	1.4±1.0/ 0.1±0.3	1.3±0.9/ 0.1±0.3	0.8±1.2/0
EF - BT	0.4±0.4/0	0.3±0.5/ 0.4±0.5	0.4±0.6/ 1.4±1.4	0.7±0.6/ 3.1±2.3	1.1±0.4/ 0.5±0.7	0.6±0.6/ 2.6±1.7	1.0±0.9/ 4.8±3.3	1.4±1.0/ 6.2±2.4	1.3±0.9/ 8.6±2.1	0.8±1.2/ 7.0±2.0
EF - BS	0.4±0.4/ 0.4±0.5	0.3±0.5/ 0.8±0.9	0.4±0.6/ 1.8±0.9	0.7±0.6/ 2.3±1.4	1.1±0.4/ 3.1±1.5	0.6±0.6/ 1.0±1.1	1.0±0.9/ 4.4±2.7	1.4±1.0/ 5.2±1.1	1.3±0.9/ 6.8±2.1	0.8±1.2/ 5.5±2.0
MT - BT	0/0	0/0.4±0.5	0.3±0.6/ 1.4±1.4	0.2±0.3/ 3.1±2.3	0.4±0.4/ 0.5±0.7	0.5±0.02/ 2.6±1.7	0.5±0.1/ 4.8±3.3	0.1±0.3/ 6.2±2.4	0.1±0.3/ 8.6±2.1	0/7.0±2.0
MT - BS	0/0.4±0.5	0/0.8±0.9	0.3±0.6/ 1.8±0.9	0.2±0.3/ 2.3±1.4	0.4±0.4/ 3.1±1.5	0.5±0.02/ 1.0±1.1	0.5±0.1/ 4.4±2.7	0.1±0.3/ 5.2±1.1	0.1±0.3/ 6.8±2.1	0/5.5±2.0
BT - BS	0/0.4±0.5	0.4±0.5/ 0.8±0.9	1.4±1.4/ 1.8±0.9	3.1±2.3/ 2.3±1.4	0.5±0.7/ 3.1±1.5	2.6±1.7/ 1.0±1.1	4.8±3.3/ 4.4±2.7	6.2±2.4/ 5.2±1.1	8.6±2.1/ 6.8±2.1	7.0±2.0/ 5.5±2.0
	Body shape - elongated					*Body shape - flat*				
GN - EF	0.3±0.5/ 0.04±0.1	1.0±0.8/ 0.1±0.3	0.5±0.6/0	0.2±0.5/0	0.4±0.5/ 0.1±0.2	1.9±1.1/ 0.5±0.5	4.0±1.0/ 0.5±0.6	3.8±1.0/ 0.7±0.7	3.0±0.8/ 1.2±0.8	2.1±1.6/ 1.0±0.9
GN - MT	0.3±0.5/0	1.0±0.8/0	0.5±0.6/	0.2±0.5/0	0.1±0.2/0	-	-	-	-	-

			0.3±0.4							
GN - BT	0.3±0.5/ 1.0±0.6	1.0±0.8/ 2.6±1.9	0.5±0.6/ 6.2±4.2	0.2±0.5/ 9.4±3.2	0.1±0.2/ 7.8±1.3	1.9±1.1/ 0.6±0.4	4.0±1.0/ 0.4±0.7	3.8±1.0/ 0.8±0.6	3.0±0.8/ 0.5±0.6	2.1±1.6/ 0.3±0.5
GN - BS	0.3±0.5/ 1.6±1.7	1.0±0.8/ 3.0±2.0	0.5±0.6/ 4.3±2.8	0.2±0.5/ 8.7±2.6	0.1±0.2/ 5.8±1.8	1.9±1.1/0	4.0±1.0/ 1.0±0.9	3.8±1.0/ 0.9±0.9	3.0±0.8/ 0.6±0.8	2.1±1.6/ 0.3±0.6
EF - MT	0.04±0.1/0	0.1±0.3/0	0/0.3±0.4	0/0	0.1±0.2/0	-	-	-	-	-
EF - BT	0.04±0.1/ 1.0±0.6	0.1±0.3/ 2.6±1.9	0/6.2±4.2	0/9.4±3.2	0.1±0.2/ 7.8±1.3	0.5±0.5/ 0.6±0.4	0.5±0.6/ 0.4±0.7	0.7±0.7/ 0.8±0.6	1.2±0.8/ 0.5±0.6	1.0±0.9/ 0.3±0.5
EF - BS	0.04±0.1/ 1.6±1.7	0.1±0.3/ 3.0±2.0	0/4.3±2.8	0/8.7±2.6	0.1±0.2/ 5.8±1.8	0.5±0.5/0	0.5±0.6/ 1.0±0.9	0.7±0.7/ 0.9±0.9	1.2±0.8/ 0.6±0.8	1.0±0.9/ 0.3±0.6
MT - BT	0/1.0±0.6	0/2.6±1.9	0.3±0.4/ 6.2±4.2	0/9.4±3.2	0/7.8±1.3	-	-	-	-	-
MT - BS	0/1.6±1.7	0/3.0±2.0	0.3±0.4/ 4.3±2.8	0/8.7±2.6	0/5.8±1.8	-	-	-	-	-
BT - BS	1.0±0.6/ 1.6±1.7	2.6±1.9/ 3.0±2.0	6.2±4.2/ 4.3±2.8	9.4±3.2/ 8.7±2.6	7.8±1.3/ 5.8±1.8	0.6±0.4/0	0.4±0.7/ 1.0±0.9	0.8±0.6/ 0.9±0.9	0.5±0.6/ 0.6±0.8	0.3±0.5/ 0.3±0.6
	Body shape - normal					*Schooling behaviour - singleton*				
GN - EF	2.8±1.5/ 0.8±0.5	6.4±2.9/ 0.9±0.9	3.4±2.0/ 0.7±0.9	5.1±1.9/ 1.0±0.5	5.4±3.0/ 1.7±0.8	2.8±1.4/ 1.5±1.1	6.6±1.7/ 2.1±1.0	5.2±2.1/ 2.5±1.1	4.7±1.5/ 2.8±1.5	3.6±2.4/ 2.2±1.8
GN - MT	2.8±1.5/0	6.4±2.9/0	3.4±2.0/ 0.4±0.6	5.1±1.9/ 0.7±0.5	5.4±3.0/ 0.7±0.2	2.8±1.4/ 0.5±0.02	6.6±1.7/ 0.5±0.1	5.2±2.1/ 0.6±0.6	4.7±1.5/ 0.7±0.5	3.6±2.4/ 0.2±0.3
GN - BT	2.8±1.5/ 0.1±0.3	6.4±2.9/ 0.6±0.6	3.4±2.0/ 1.7±1.3	5.1±1.9/ 3.8±2.5	5.4±3.0/ 0.5±0.7	2.8±1.4/ 3.5±1.5	6.6±1.7/ 5.6±2.9	5.2±2.1/ 8.6±3.1	4.7±1.5/ 11.6±2.8	3.6±2.4/ 8.9±1.9
GN - BS	2.8±1.5/ 0.4±0.5	6.4±2.9/ 1.4±1.2	3.4±2.0/ 3.2±1.6	5.1±1.9/ 5.2±2.2	5.4±3.0/ 3.5±1.5	2.8±1.4/ 1.6±1.5	6.6±1.7/ 6.4±3.6	5.2±2.1/ 9.8±2.5	4.7±1.5/ 14.0±2.7	3.6±2.4/ 8.3±2.4
EF - MT	0.8±0.5/0	0.9±0.9/0	0.7±0.9/ 0.4±0.6	1.0±0.5/ 0.7±0.5	1.7±0.8/ 0.7±0.2	1.5±1.1/ 0.5±0.02	2.1±1.0/ 0.5±0.1	2.5±1.1/ 0.6±0.6	2.8±1.5/ 0.7±0.5	2.2±1.8/ 0.2±0.3
EF - BT	0.8±0.5/ 0.1±0.3	0.9±0.9/ 0.6±0.6	0.7±0.9/ 1.7±1.3	1.0±0.5/ 3.8±2.5	1.7±0.8/ 0.5±0.7	1.5±1.1/ 3.5±1.5	2.1±1.0/ 5.6±2.9	2.5±1.1/ 8.6±3.1	2.8±1.5/ 11.6±2.8	2.2±1.8/ 8.9±1.9
EF - BS	0.8±0.5/ 0.4±0.5	0.9±0.9/ 1.4±1.2	0.7±0.9/ 3.2±1.6	1.0±0.5/ 5.2±2.2	1.7±0.8/ 3.5±1.5	1.5±1.1/ 1.6±1.5	2.1±1.0/ 6.4±3.6	2.5±1.1/ 9.8±2.5	2.8±1.5/ 14.0±2.7	2.2±1.8/ 8.3±2.4
MT - BT	0/0.1±0.3	0/0.6±0.6	0.4±0.6/ 1.7±1.3	0.7±0.5/ 3.8±2.5	0.7±0.2/ 0.5±0.7	0.5±0.02/ 3.5±1.5	0.5±0.1/ 5.6±2.9	0.6±0.6/ 8.6±3.1	0.7±0.5/ 11.6±2.8	0.2±0.3/ 8.9±1.9
MT - BS	0/0.4±0.5	0/1.4±1.2	0.4±0.6/ 3.2±1.6	0.7±0.5/ 5.2±2.2	0.7±0.2/ 3.5±1.5	0.5±0.02/ 1.6±1.5	0.5±0.1/ 6.4±3.6	0.6±0.6/ 9.8±2.5	0.7±0.5/ 14.0±2.7	0.2±0.3/ 8.3±2.4
BT - BS	0.1±0.3/ 0.4±0.5	0.6±0.6/ 1.4±1.2	1.7±1.3/ 3.2±1.6	3.8±2.5/ 5.2±2.2	0.5±0.7/ 3.5±1.5	3.5±1.5/ 1.6±1.5	5.6±2.9/ 6.4±3.6	8.6±3.1/ 9.8±2.5	11.6±2.8/ 14.0±2.7	8.9±1.9/ 8.3±2.4
	Schooling behaviour - paired					*Schooling behaviour - schools*				
GN - EF	0.5±0.3/ 0.1±0.2	0.9±0.6/ 0.2±0.3	0.3±0.4/ 0.1±0.2	0.1±0.2/0	0.6±0.3/ 0.2±0.2	1.9±1.2/ 0.3±0.4	4.2±2.3/ 0.2±0.4	2.6±1.9/ 0.3±0.5	3.9±1.3/ 0.7±0.6	3.9±2.4/ 1.1±0.4
GN - MT	0.5±0.3/0	0.9±0.6/0	0.3±0.4/ 0.3±0.4	0.1±0.2/0	0.6±0.3/ 0.1±0.1	1.9±1.2/0	4.2±2.3/0	2.6±1.9/0	3.9±1.3/ 0.2±0.3	3.9±2.4/ 0.4±0.4
GN - BT	0.5±0.3/ 0.3±0.3	0.9±0.6/ 0.5±0.3	0.3±0.4/ 2.3±1.3	0.1±0.2/ 3.7±1.7	0.6±0.3/ 3.1±1.7	1.9±1.2/ 0.4±0.6	4.2±2.3/ 2.3±1.2	2.6±1.9/ 3.9±3.8	3.9±1.3/ 7.0±1.8	3.9±2.4/ 3.6±0.2
GN - BS	0.5±0.3/ 0.4±0.4	0.9±0.6/ 1.2±0.9	0.3±0.4/ 1.2±1.3	0.1±0.2/ 2.7±1.7	0.6±0.3/ 1.9±0.9	1.9±1.2/ 1.1±1.5	4.2±2.3/ 2.2±1.8	2.6±1.9/ 2.7±1.7	3.9±1.3/ 4.6±3.0	3.9±2.4/ 4.9±2.4
EF - MT	0.1±0.2/0	0.2±0.3/0	0.1±0.2/ 0.3±0.4	0/0	0.2±0.2/ 0.1±0.1	0.3±0.4/0	0.2±0.4/0	0.3±0.5/0	0.7±0.6/ 0.2±0.3	1.1±0.4/ 0.4±0.4
EF - BT	0.1±0.2/ 0.3±0.3	0.2±0.3/ 0.5±0.3	0.1±0.2/ 2.3±1.3	0/3.7±1.7	0.2±0.2/ 3.1±1.7	0.3±0.4/ 0.4±0.6	0.2±0.4/ 2.3±1.2	0.3±0.5/ 3.9±3.8	0.7±0.6/ 7.0±1.8	1.1±0.4/ 3.6±0.2
EF - BS	0.1±0.2/ 0.4±0.4	0.2±0.3/ 1.2±0.9	0.1±0.2/ 1.2±1.3	0/2.7±1.7	0.2±0.2/ 1.9±0.9	0.3±0.4/ 1.1±1.5	0.2±0.4/ 2.2±1.8	0.3±0.5/ 2.7±1.7	0.7±0.6/ 4.6±3.0	1.1±0.4/ 4.9±2.4
MT - BT	0/0.3±0.3	0/0.5±0.3	0.3±0.4/ 2.3±1.3	0/3.7±1.7	0.1±0.1/ 3.1±1.7	0/0.4±0.6	0/2.3±1.2	0/3.9±3.8	0.2±0.3/ 7.0±1.8	0.4±0.4/ 3.6±0.2
MT - BS	0/0.4±0.4	0/1.2±0.9	0.3±0.4/ 1.2±1.3	0/2.7±1.7	0.1±0.1/ 1.9±0.9	0/1.1±1.5	0/2.2±1.8	0/2.7±1.7	0.2±0.3/ 4.6±3.0	0.4±0.4/ 4.9±2.4
BT - BS	0.3±0.3/ 0.4±0.4	0.5±0.3/ 1.2±0.9	2.3±1.3/ 1.2±1.3	3.7±1.7/ 2.7±1.7	3.1±1.7/ 1.9±0.9	0.4±0.6/ 1.1±1.5	2.3±1.2/ 2.2±1.8	3.9±3.8/ 2.7±1.7	7.0±1.8/ 4.6±3.0	3.6±0.2/ 4.9±2.4

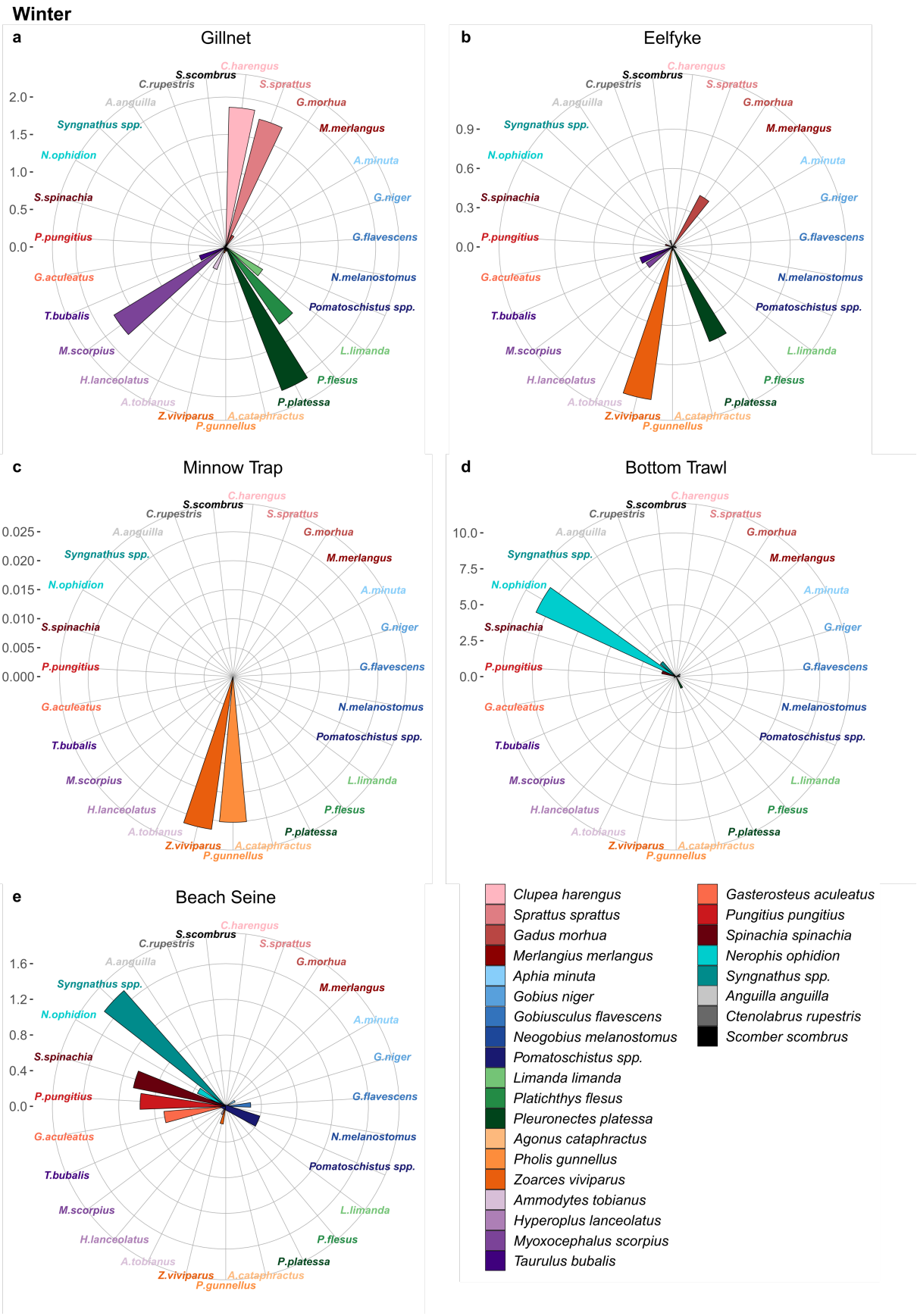

Figure S1: Taxonomic composition in gillnets (a), eelfykes (b), minnow traps (c), bottom trawls (d) and beach seines (e) in winter showing the most abundant fish species considered in the analysis (cf. Table 2). Note the different scale of the y-axes.

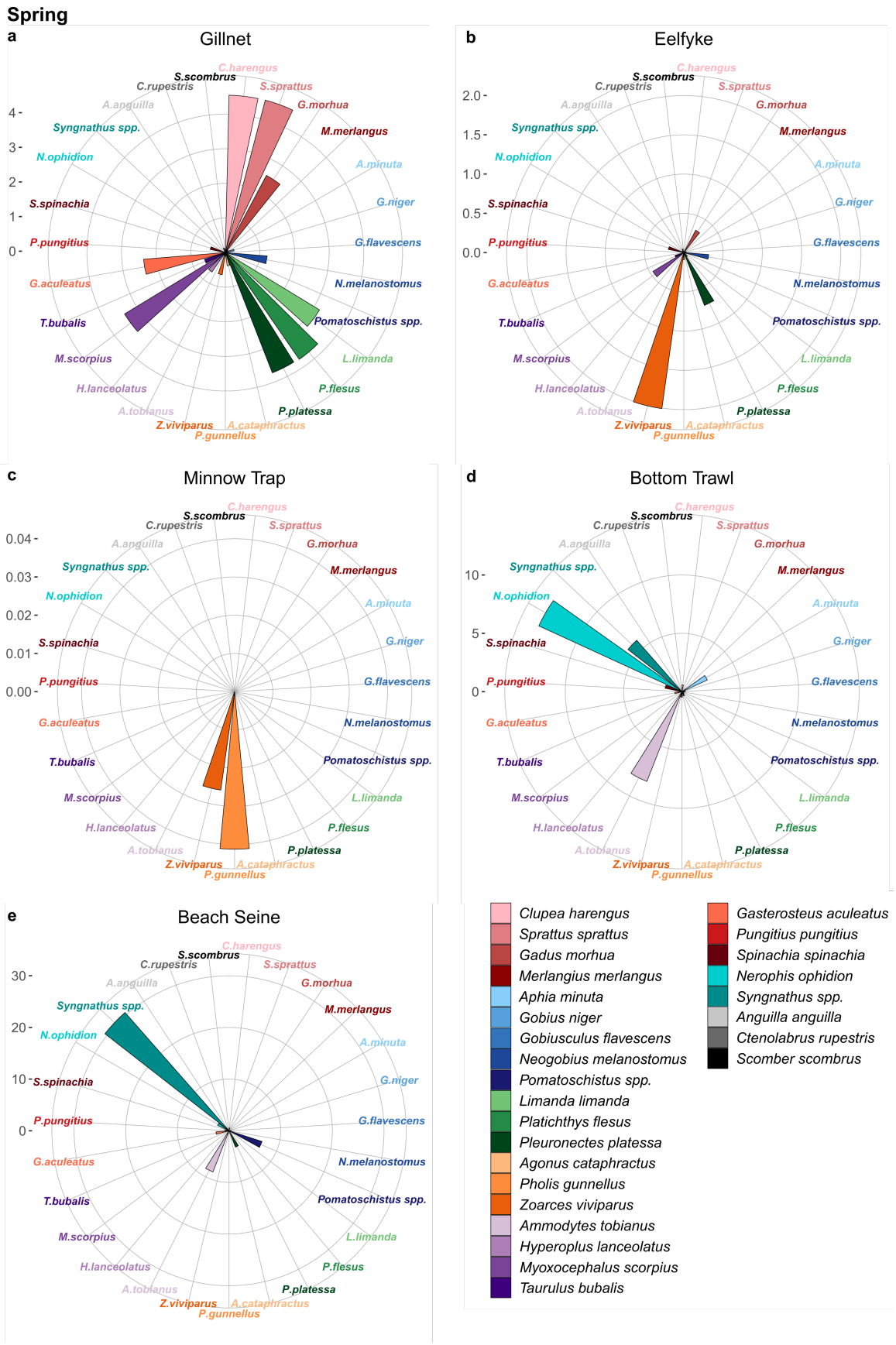

Figure S2: Taxonomic composition in gillnets (a), eelfykes (b), minnow traps (c), bottom trawls (d) and beach seines (e) in spring showing the most abundant fish species considered in the analysis (cf. Table 2). Note the different scale of the y-axes.

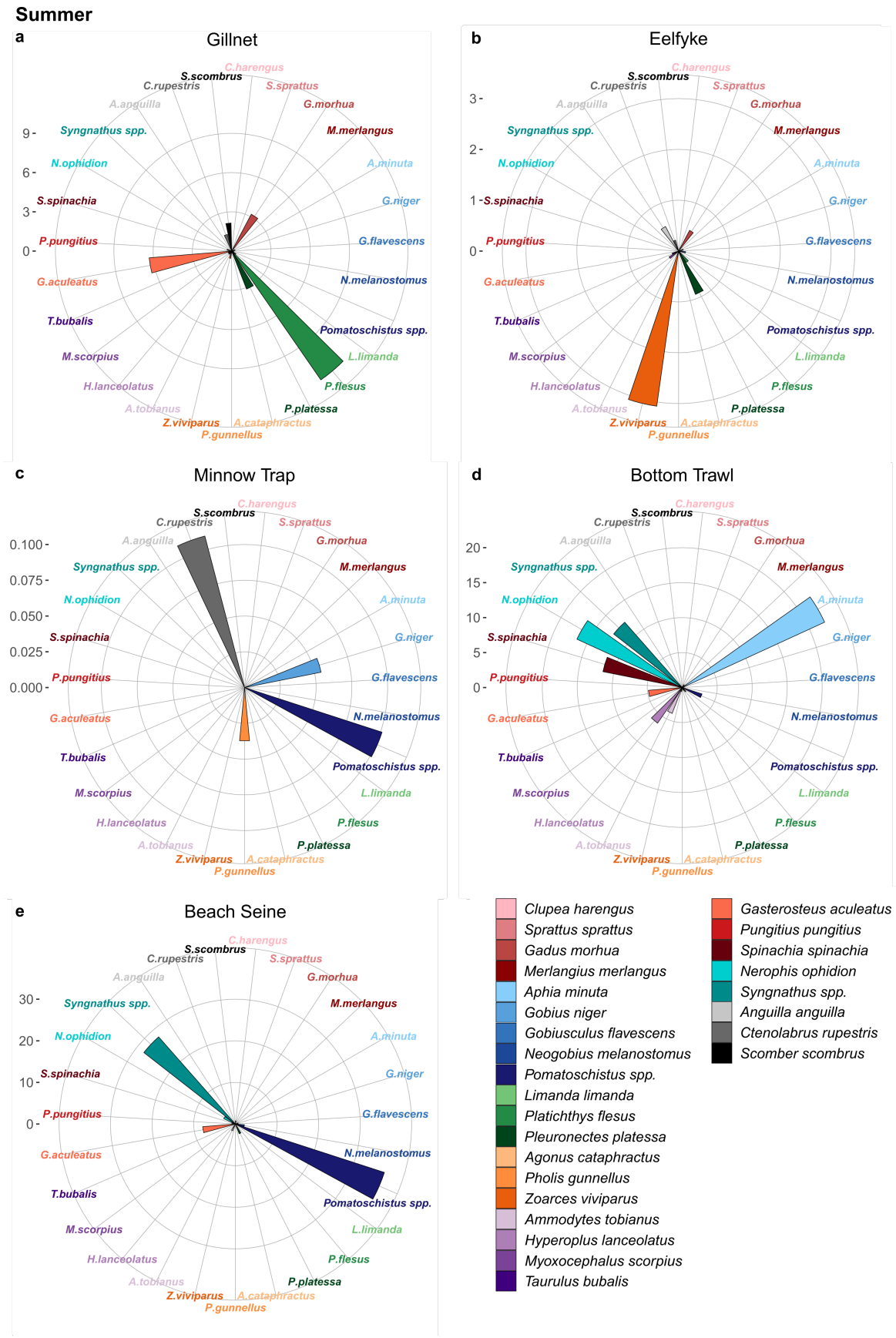

Figure S3: Taxonomic composition in gillnets (a), eelfykes (b), minnow traps (c), bottom trawls (d) and beach seines (e) in summer showing the most abundant fish species considered in the analysis (cf. Table 2). Note the different scale of the y-axes.

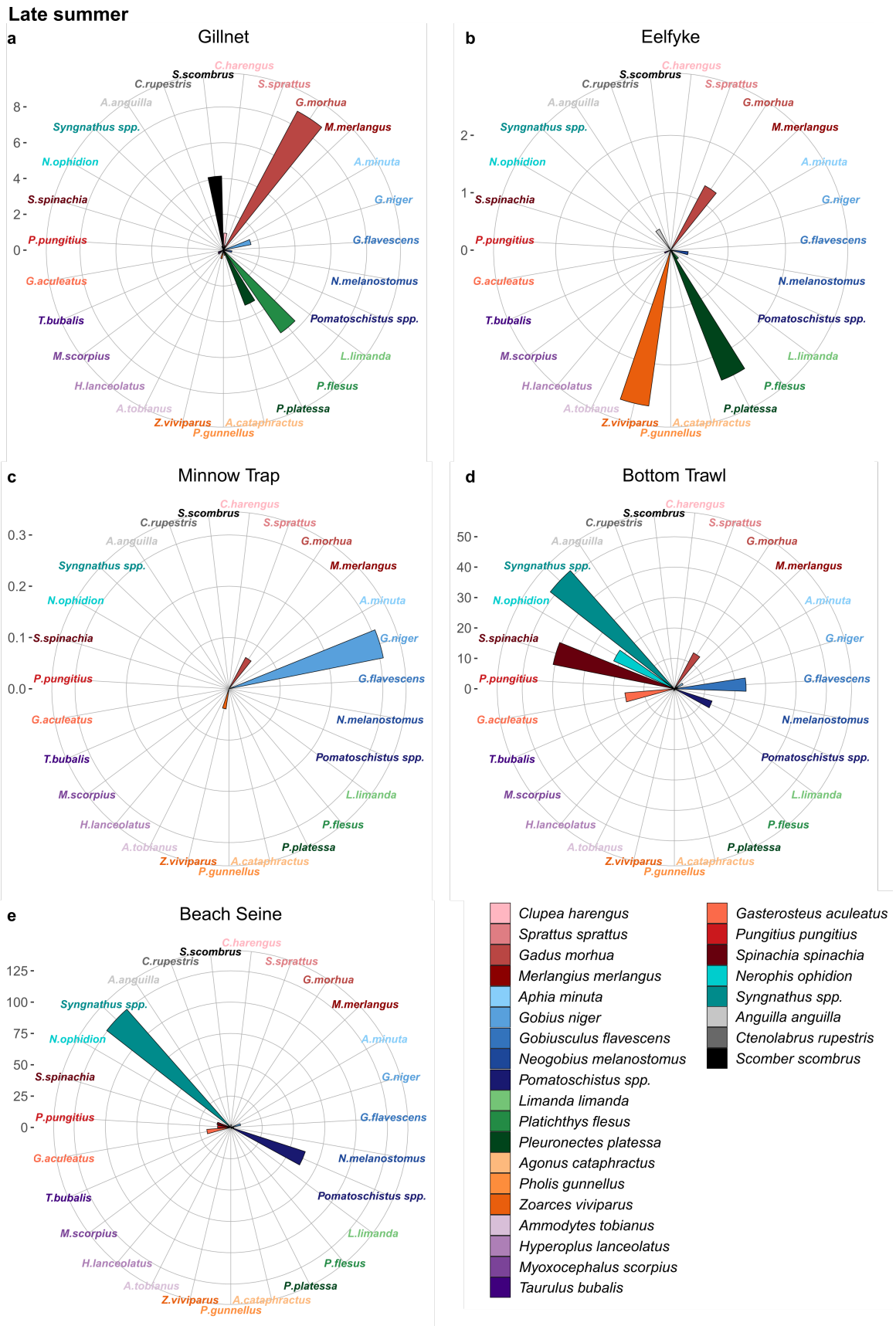

Figure S4: Taxonomic composition in gillnets (a), eelfykes (b), minnow traps (c), bottom trawls (d) and beach seines (e) in late summer showing the most abundant fish species considered in the analysis (cf. Table 2). Note the different scale of the y-axes.

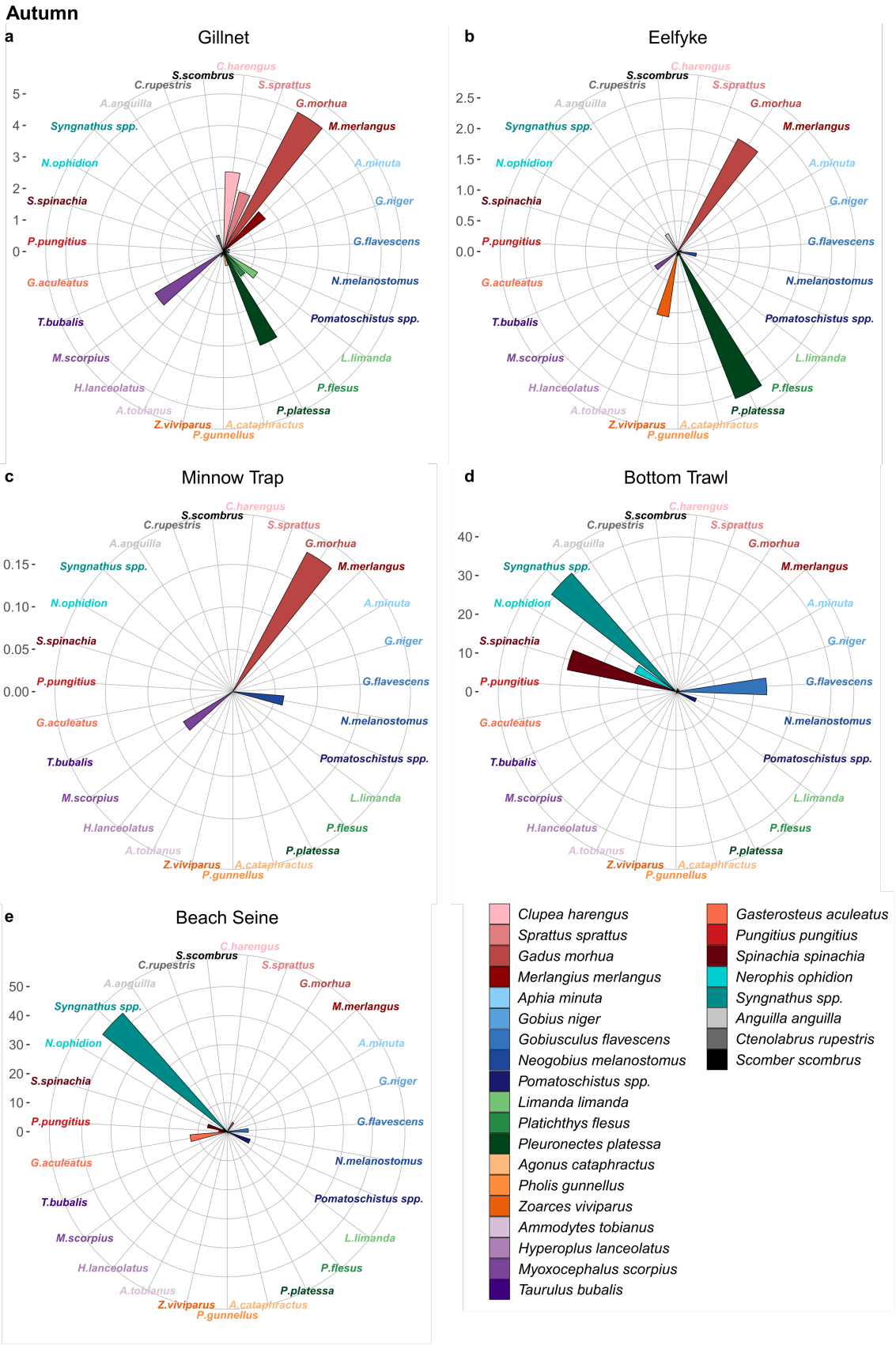

Figure S5: Taxonomic composition in gillnets (a), eelfykes (b), minnow traps (c), bottom trawls (d) and beach seines (e) in autumn showing the most abundant fish species considered in the analysis (cf. Table 2). Note the different scale of the y-axes.

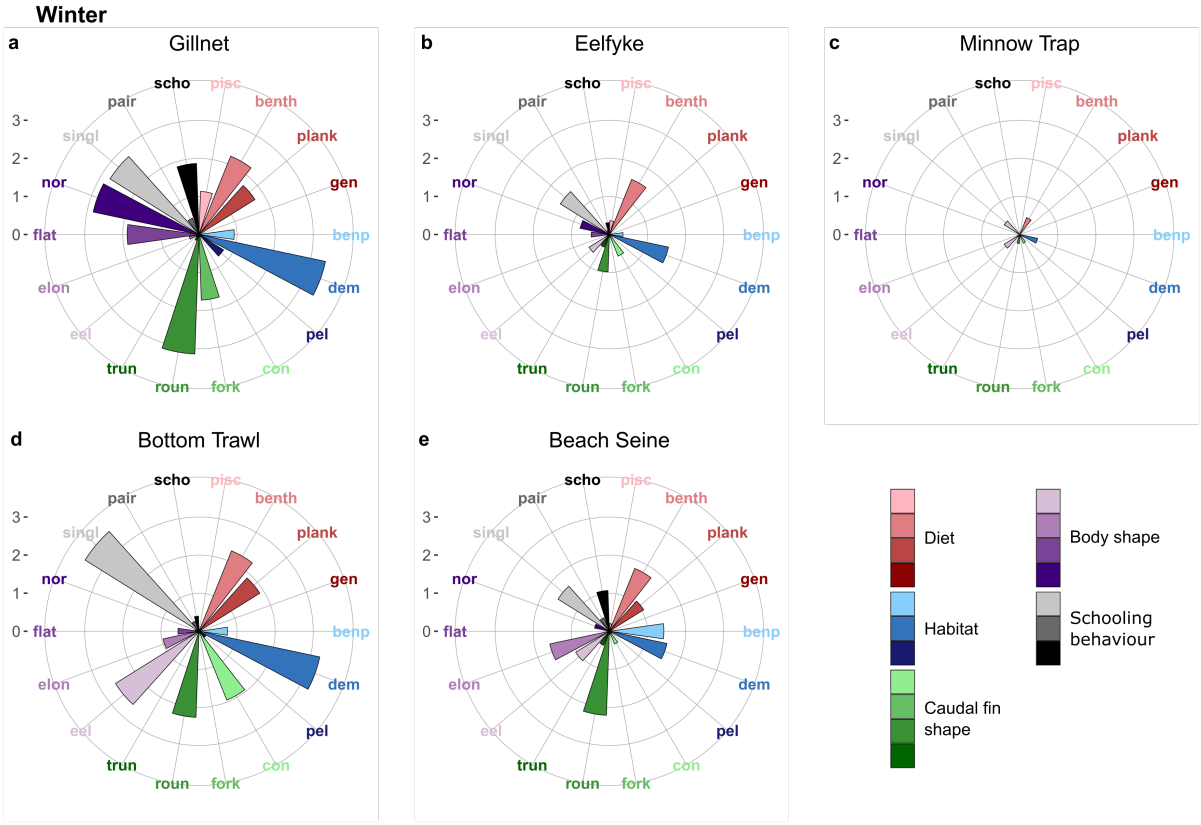

Figure S6: Trait composition in gillnets (a), eelfykes (b), minnow traps (c), bottom trawls (d) and beach seines (e) in winter. *Body size* was excluded from the plots due to disproportionally large values compared to other traits. Cf. Table 1 for complete trait category names.

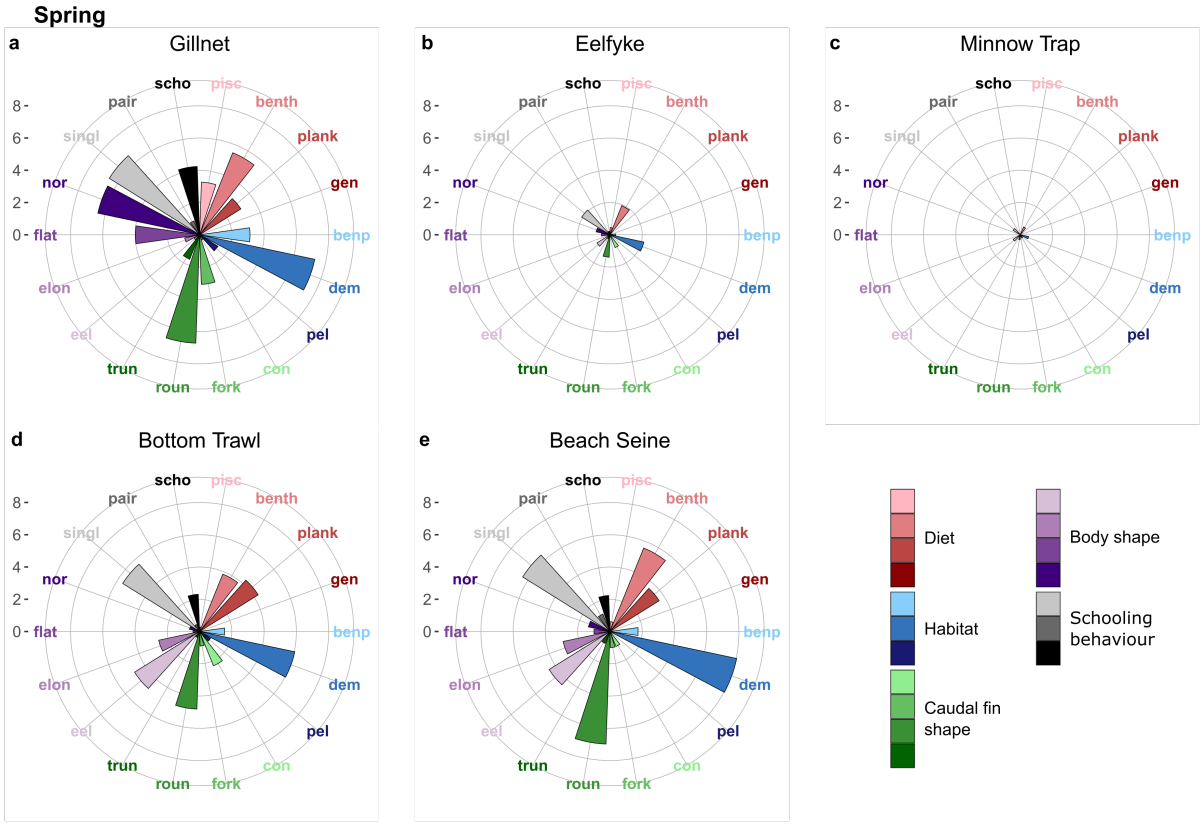

Figure S7: Trait composition in gillnets (a), eelfykes (b), minnow traps (c), bottom trawls (d) and beach seines (e) in spring. *Body size* was excluded from the plots due to disproportionally large values compared to other traits. Cf. Table 1 for complete trait category names.

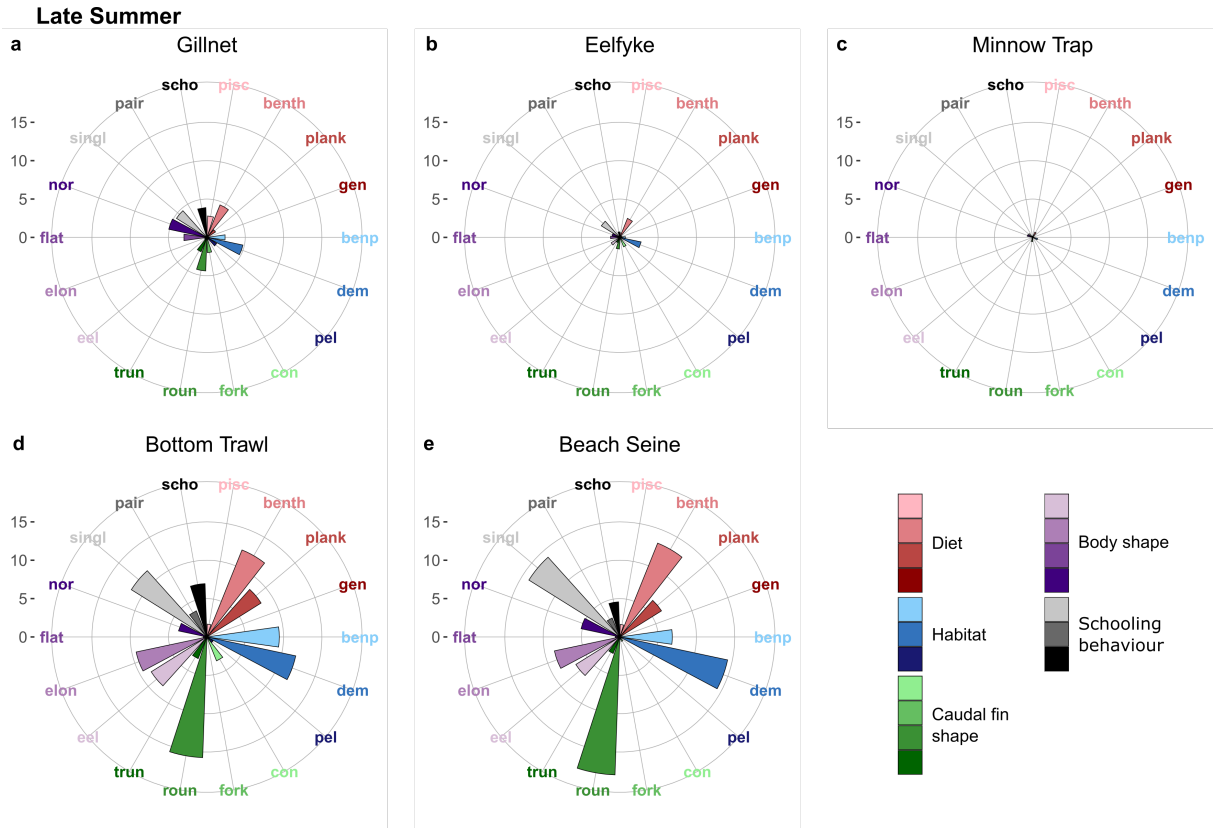

Figure S8 Trait composition in gillnets (a), eelfykes (b), minnow traps (c), bottom trawls (d) and beach seines (e) in late summer. *Body size* was excluded from the plots due to disproportionally large values compared to other traits. Cf. Table 1 for complete trait category names.

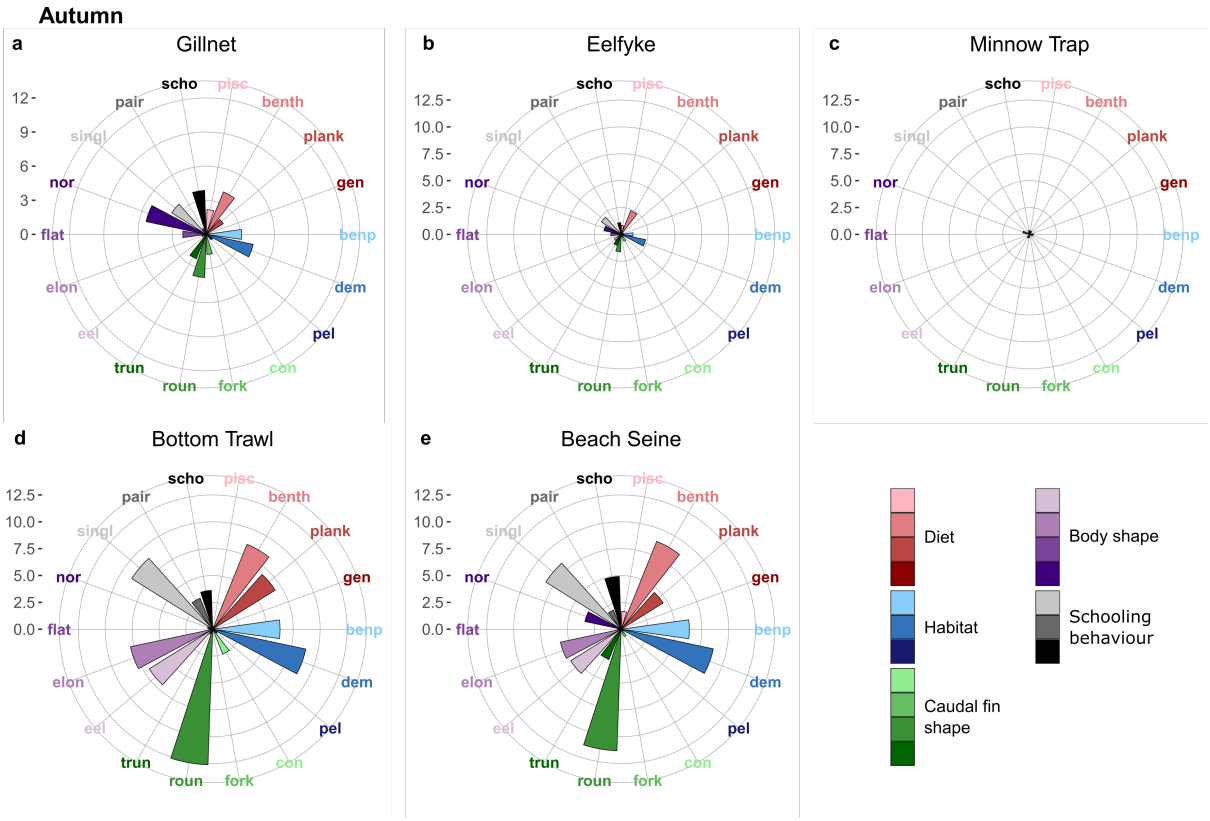

Figure S9: Trait composition in gillnets (a), eelfykes (b), minnow traps (c), bottom trawls (d) and beach seines (e) in autumn. *Body size* was excluded from the plots due to disproportionally large values compared to other traits. Cf. Table 1 for complete trait category names.